TIM TEBOW FOUNDATION"



Ending trafficking... one life at a time



Unpacking the Cycle of Human Trafficking



Human Trafficking: What It's NOT







I WILL FIND YOU. I WILL KILL YOU

INCLUDES BOTH THE THEATRICAL AND UNRATED VERSION OF THE FILM



Human Trafficking Statute 22 U.S. Code § 7102

(A) Sex trafficking in which a commercial sex act is induced by force, fraud, or coercion, or in which the person induced to perform such act has not attained 18 years of age; or

(B) The recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision, or obtaining of a person for labor or services, through the use of force, fraud, or coercion for the purpose of subjection to involuntary servitude, peonage, debt bondage, or slavery.



Action + Means = Purpose

Action

Induces Recruits Harbors Transports Provides Obtains



Means

Purpose

Force

Fraud

Coercion

Sex Trafficking

Labor Trafficking

V Human Rights Issue V Pandemic Stealing Freedom for Profit ✓ Bodies as Commodities Modern Day Slavery



Human Trafficking: What It IS

Another Way to Look At Human Trafficking: Alternative Definition



Human trafficking is an economically driven underground criminal industry based on the principles of supply and demand.

Why Should You Care?







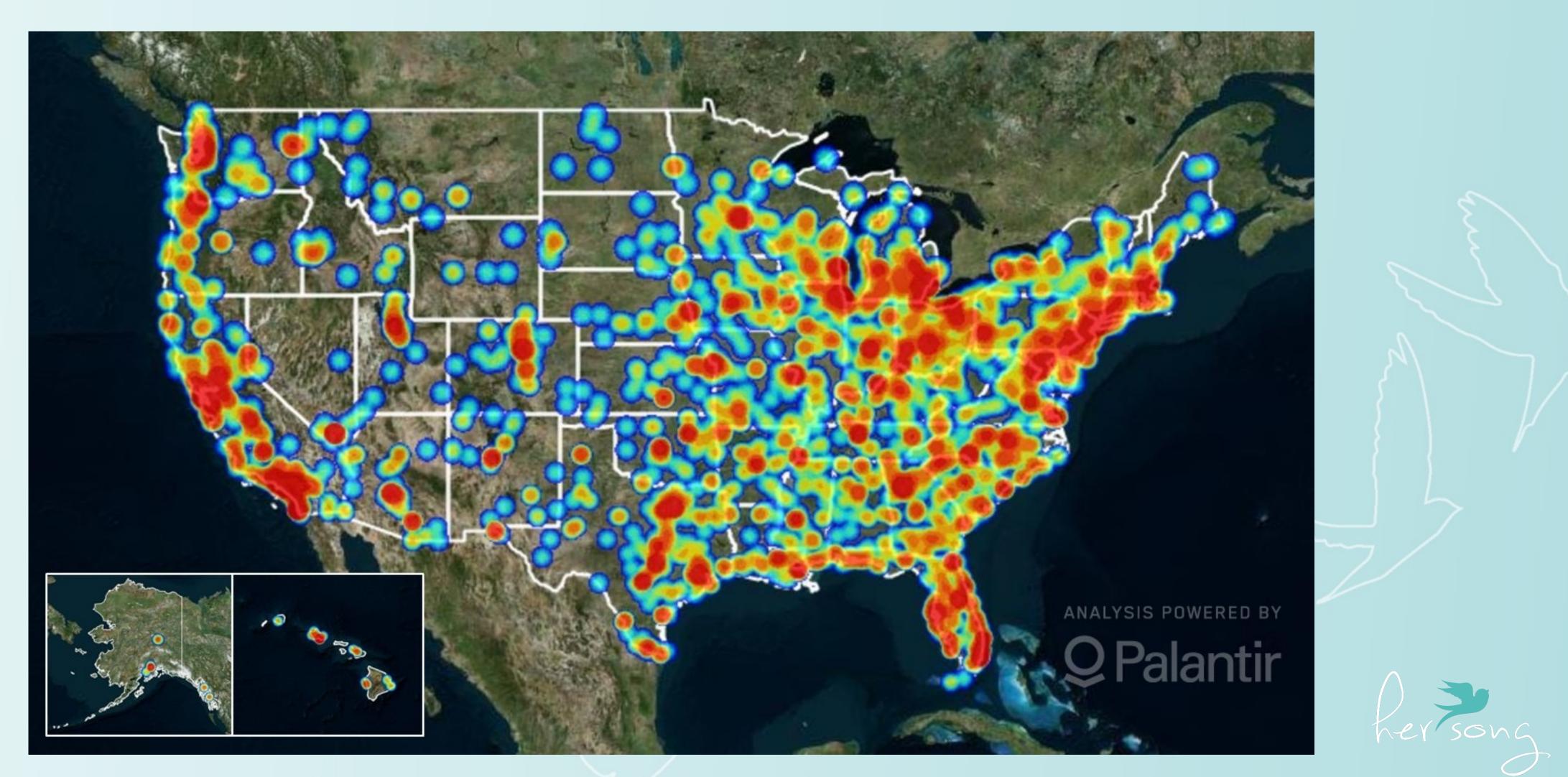


Human trafficking



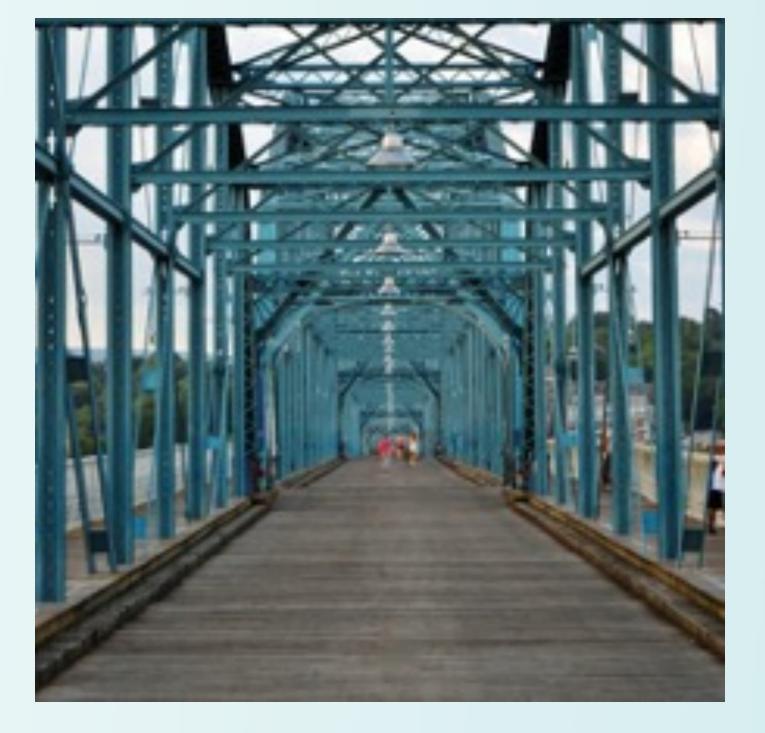


Did You Know?





State Snapshot



- In 2019, Tennessee had 722 calls to the tip line to report suspected cases of trafficking
- When the pandemic began in 2020, calls significantly increased to 909 calls
- In 2021, calls exceeded 1000
- In 2021, Tennessee reported that human trafficking is the second-highest rising crime in the state.





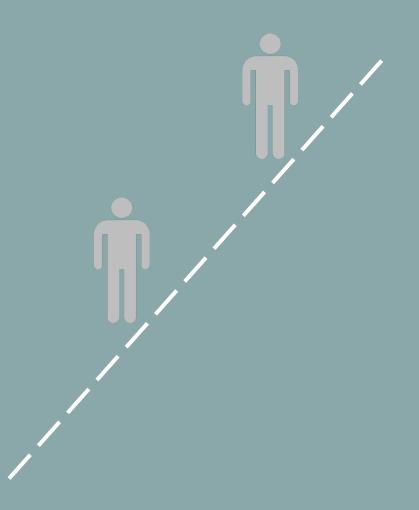
Human Trafficking Cycle

BUYER / JOHN





TRAFFICKER / PIMP







Why does this matter

to you?



The Faces of Human Traffickers













Crime Patterns - Traffickers

Battery

Deriving Proceeds from Prostitution

Drug Possession

Prior HT Charges

Traffic Violations



Dating Violence

Domestic Violence

Racketeering

Sex Offenses

Weapons

Crime Patterns - Buyers

Solicitation

Domestic Violence





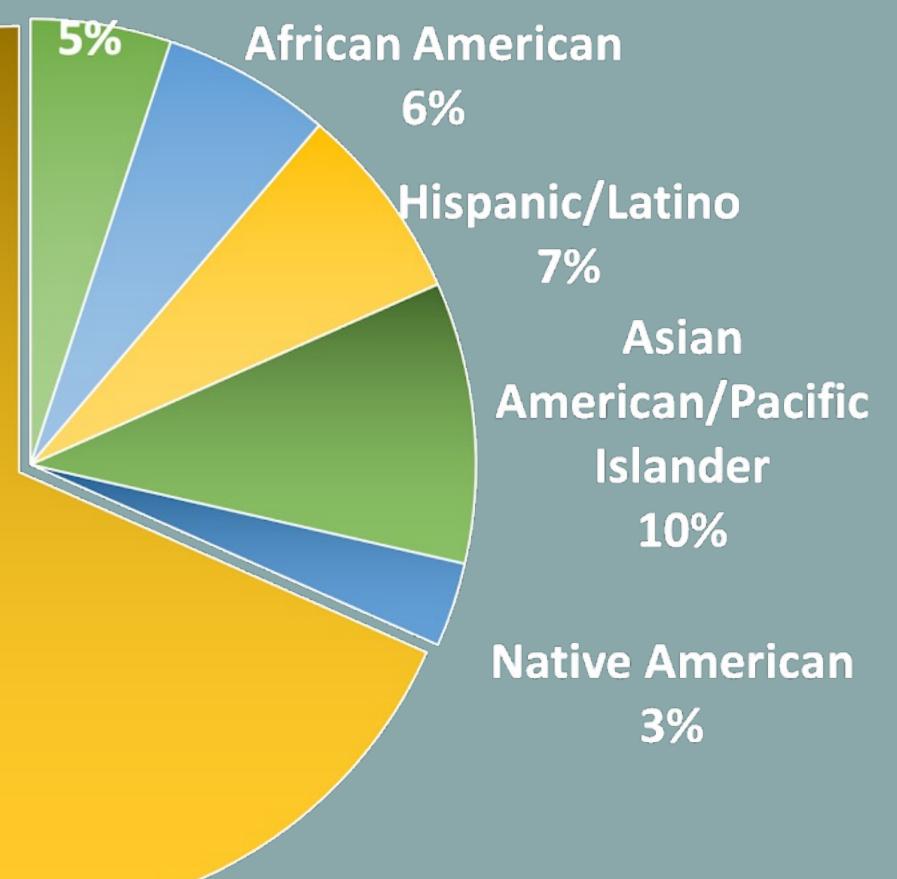


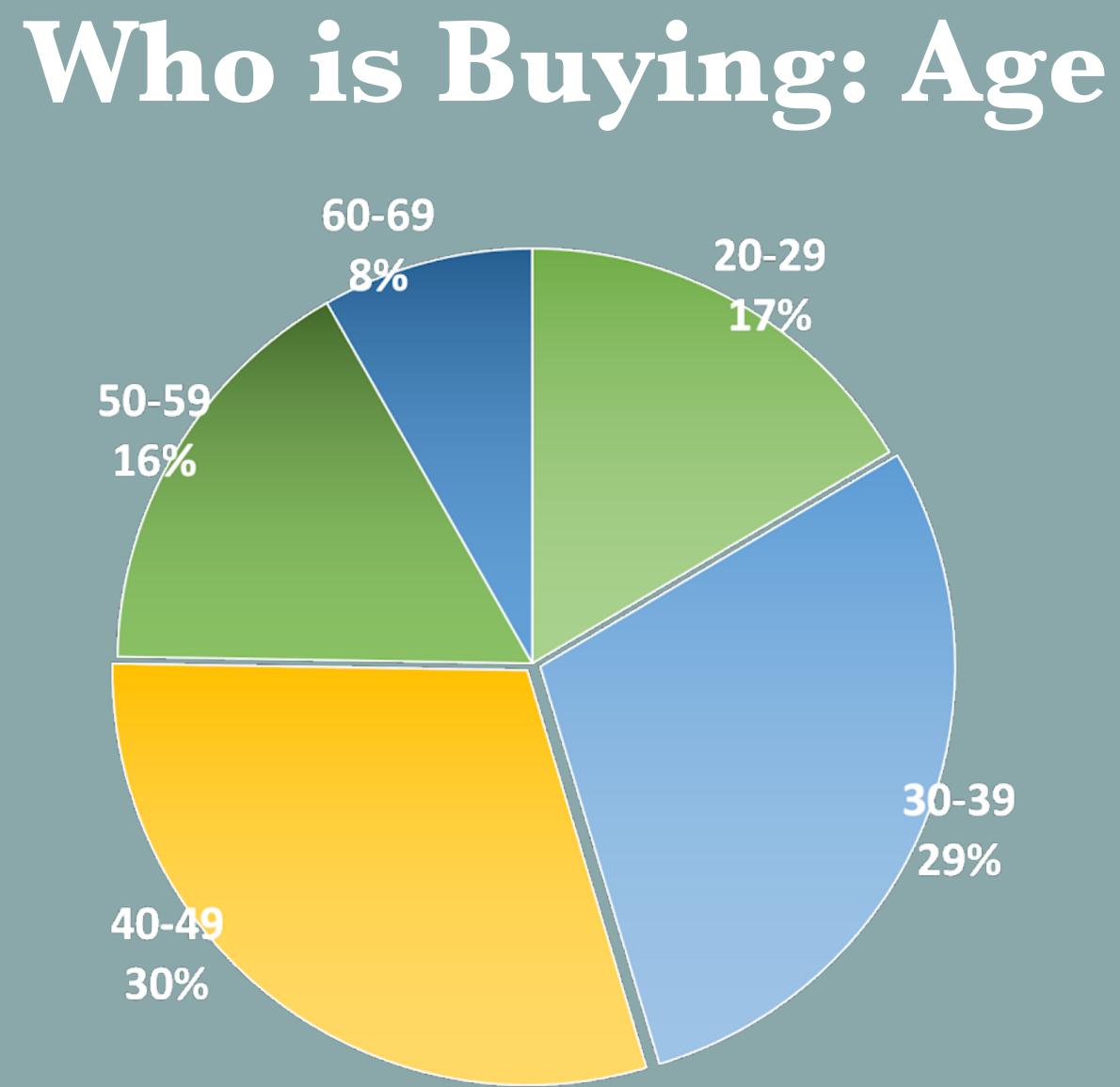
Who is Buying: Ethnicity

White 69%



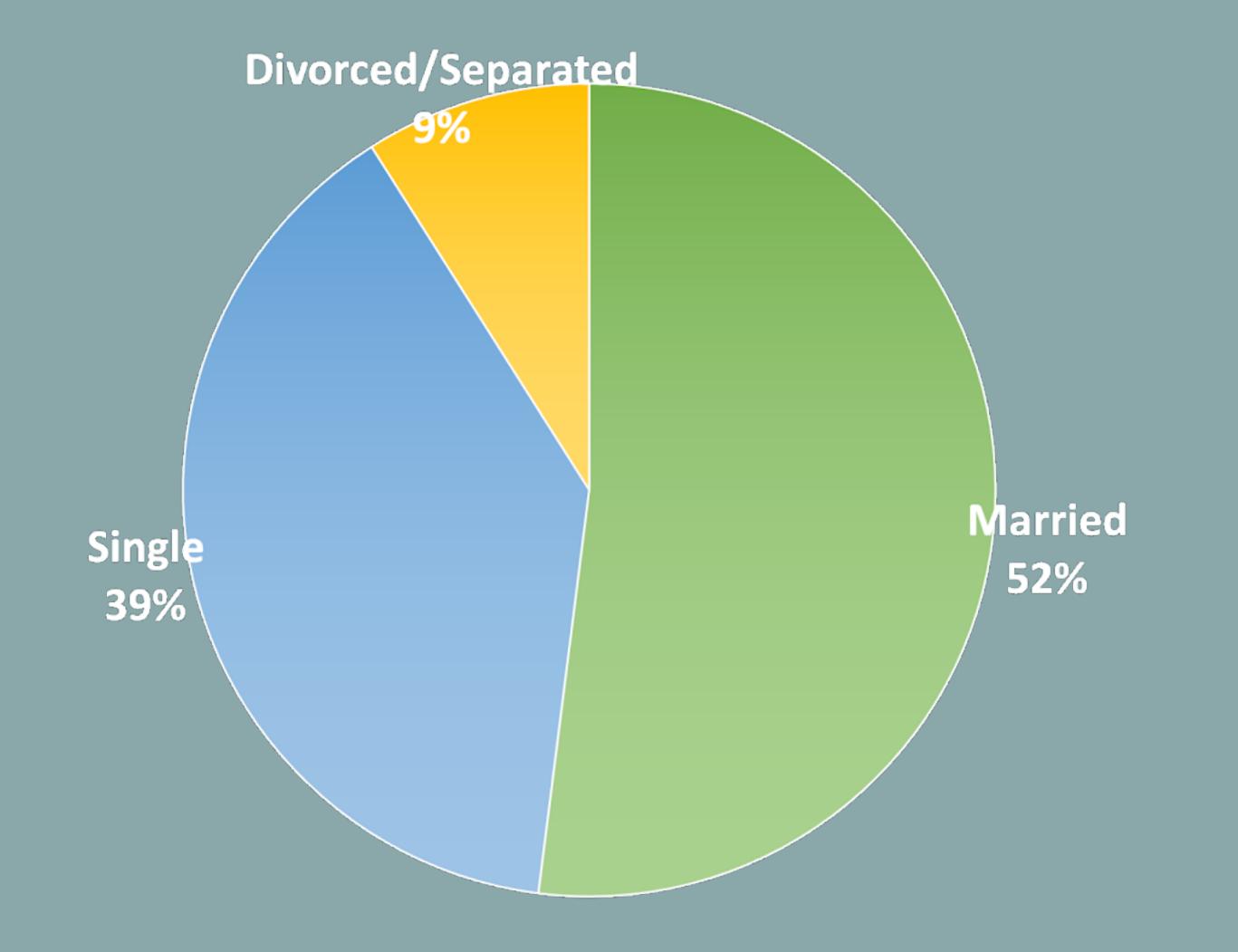
African Immigrant







Who is Buying: Marital Status









Human Trafficking Cycle

Means Used By Traffickers

Force

Beating Torture RAPE Branding Confinement Starvation Shooting False Promises *Employment* Education *Romance* MARRIAGE "Better Life" Fulfillment



Fraud

Coercion

Intimidation Addiction *Psychological Manipulation* Threats to Victim *Threats to Family* Legal Exposure



Human Trafficking Cycle

Criminal Justice Cycle



Victim-Offender Intersectionality

Crime Patterns - Victims

Drug Possession

Domestic Violence

Home Invasion





Petit Theft

Battery/Aggravated Assault

Deriving Proceeds from Prostitution

Financial Fraud

Capital Offenses – Murder, Kidnapping

Prostitution

Panhandling

Burglary



Human Trafficking Cycle

Criminal Justice Cycle

> Forced Criminality

Quote From Brent Woody

"One of the most significant obstacles facing trafficking survivors is that of forced criminality resulting in undeserved criminal records. Trafficking victims are routinely forced by their traffickers to engage in illegal acts such as prostitution, drug sales (a form of labor trafficking), drug possession (using addiction as a method of control), various theft crimes (another form of labor trafficking), and even human trafficking (where a victim is forced to recruit and "manage" other victims).

Survivors with criminal records resulting from forced criminality face unjust and devastating barriers to employment, housing, education, and long-term recovery, among other things. Ninety percent of survivors with criminal records will live life in poverty which, in turn, makes them vulnerable to reexploitation."



Addiction Cycle



Human Trafficking Cycle

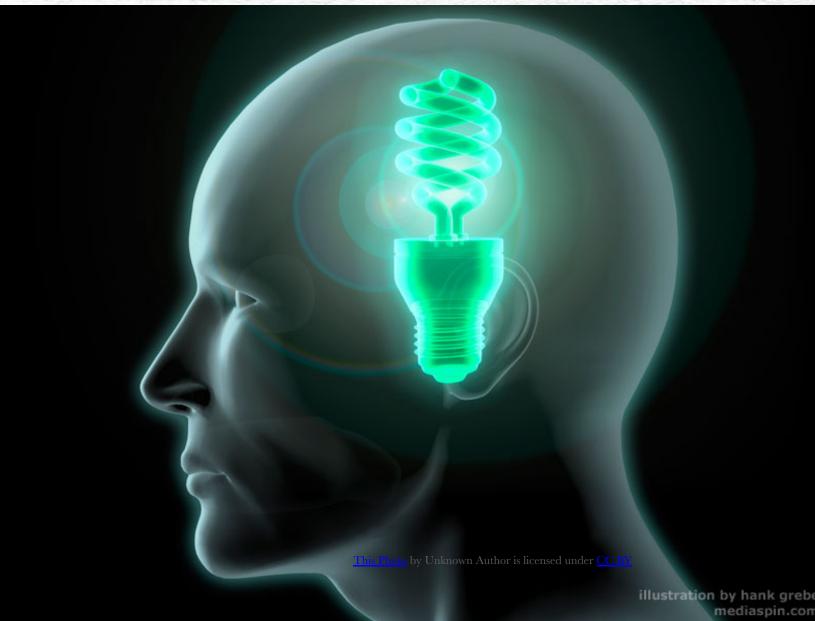
Criminal Justice Cycle

> Forced Criminality

Addiction Cycle

Addiction has a complex relationship with human trafficking





Interpersonal Violence

Addiction Cycle



Human Trafficking Cycle

Criminal Justice Cycle

> Forced Criminality



Interpersonal Violence Cycle

Human Trafficking Cycle

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SEXTRAFFICKING

COERCION and **THREATS**

Threatens to harm victim

or family • Threatens

to expose or shame

victim • Threatens

police or

immigration

POWER

&

CONTROL

dinostripping ABUSE

QQ to report to Creates debt that can never be repaid • Takes money earned • Prohibits access to finances • Limits resources to a small allowance

USING PRIVILEGE

Treats victim like a servant Uses gender, age or nationality to suggest superiority

Uses certain victims to control others

Hides or destroys important documents

PHYSICAL ABUSE

Shoves, slaps, hits, punches, kicks, strangles • Burns, brands, tattoos

- Denies food/water Exposes to harmful chemicals
- Forces pregnancy EL-D termination

 Induces drug addiction as means of Sasa control

SOUISNO

SEXUAL ABUSE Uses sexual assault

as punishment or means of control • Forces victim to have sex multiple times a day with strangers • Treats victim as an object for selling sex CABOR TRAFFICKING Sd015 XD11 Sd015 XD11

INTIMIDATION

Streetonline orostitution Harms other victims, children or pets • Displays or uses property • Lies about police involvement in trafficking situation

Humiliates in front of others • Calls names • Plays mind games • Makes victim feel guilt/blame for situation • Convinces victim they're the only one that cares about them

ISOLATION

Keeps confined • Accompanies to public places • Creates distrust of police/others

Moves victims to different locations

Doesn't allow victim to learn English or to go

DENYING, **BLAMING**, MINIMIZING,

to school • Denies access to children, family and friends

Makes light of abuse or exploitation • Denies that anything illegal or exploitative is occurring • Places blame on the victim for the

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15/07

Domestic Violence Cycle

PHYSICAL VIOLENCE SEXUAL

POWER

AND

CONTROL

USING COERCION AND THREATS

Making and/or carrying out threats to do something to hurt her • threatening to leave her, to commit suicide, to report her to welfare • making her drop charges • making her do illegal things.

USING ECONOMIC ABUSE

Preventing her from getting or keeping a job • making her ask for money • giving her an allowance • taking her money • not letting her know about or have access to family income.

USING INTIMIDATION

Making her afraid by using looks, actions, gestures • smashing things • destroying her property • abusing pets • displaying weapons.

USING Emotional Abuse

Putting her down • making her feel bad about herself • calling her names • making her think she's crazy • playing mind games • humiliating her • making her feel guilty.

USING MALE PRIVILEGE

Treating her like a servant • making all the big decisions • acting like the "master of the castle" • being the one to define men's and women's roles

USING Children

Making her feel guilty about the children • using the children to relay messages • using visitation to harass her • threatening to take the children away.

PHYSICAL

USING ISOLATION

Controlling what she does, who she sees and talks to, what she reads, where she goes • limiting her outside involvement • using jealousy to justify actions.

MINIMIZING, DENYING AND BLAMING

VIOLENCE SEXUAL

Making light of the abuse and not taking her concerns about it seriously • saying the abuse didn't happen • shifting responsibility for abusive behavior • saying she caused it.



Human trafficking will often have a domestic violence component.

Domestic violence will not necessarily have a human trafficking component.







Interpersonal Violence

Addiction Cycle



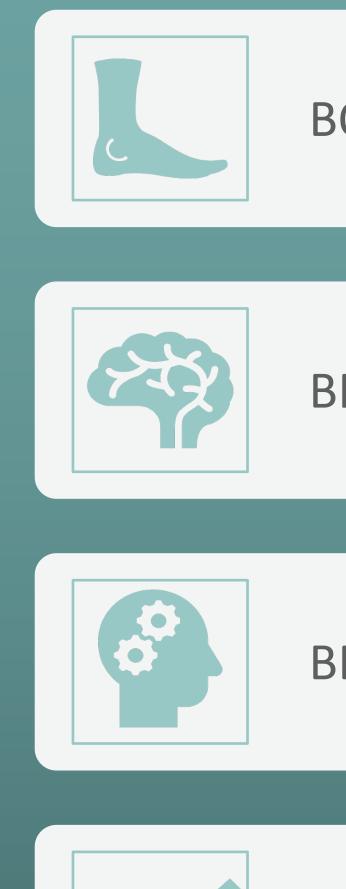
Human Trafficking Cycle

Criminal Justice Cycle

> Forced Criminality

Trauma Cycle







BODY

BRAIN

BELIEFS

BEHAVIORS



trauma responses can look like:

craving control

things just to keep the peace

feeling on guard all the time

a negative world view, dwindling trust for other s

seeking constant escapism responsible for other's happiness

Saying "yes" because you're Scared of losing Security

chronic feelings of emptiness

giving in to reckless impulses, not caring for Personal safety



Means Used By Traffickers

Force

Beating Torture RAPE Branding **Confinement** Starvation Shooting

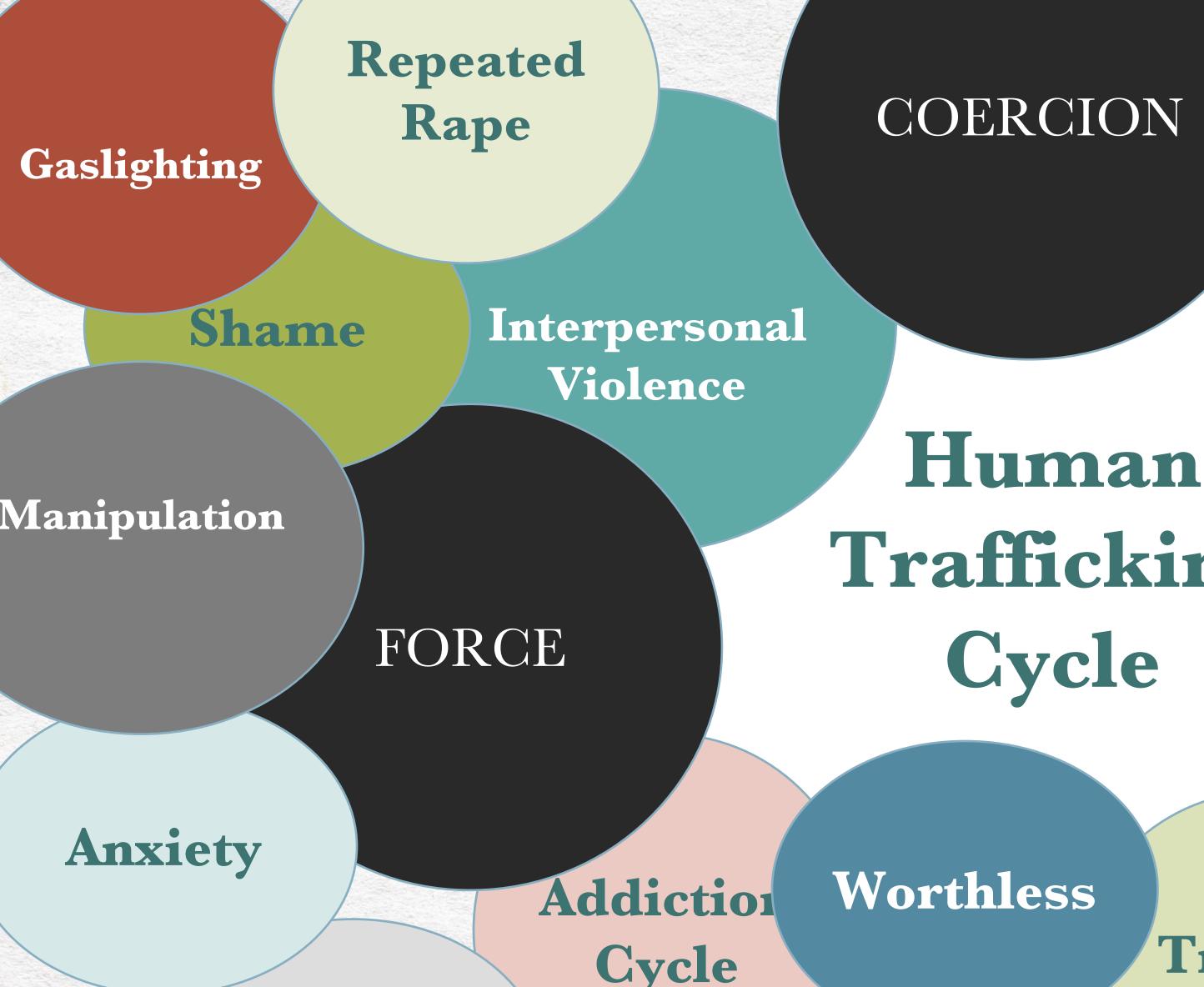


Fraud

False Promises Employment Education Romance MARRIAGE "Better Life" Fulfillment

Coercion

Intimidation Addiction **Psychological** Manipulation Threats to Victim Threats to Family Legal Exposure



Depression



COERCION

PTSD

Powerless

Hopeless

Criminal Justice Cycle

Trafficking Cycle

Forced Criminality

FRAUD

Cultic Theory

Vulnerable

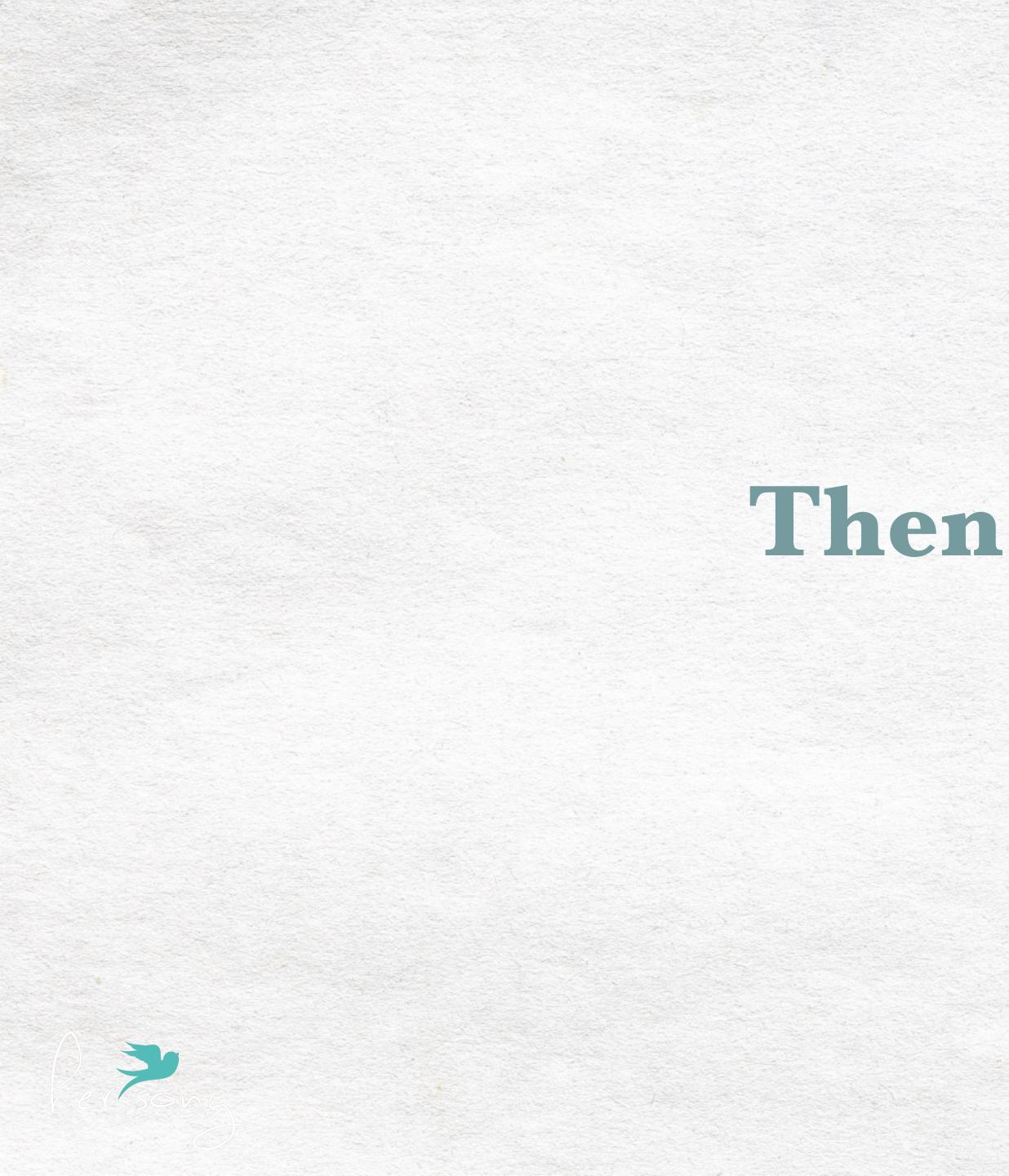
Trauma

Cycle

Beating

Trauma Bonds



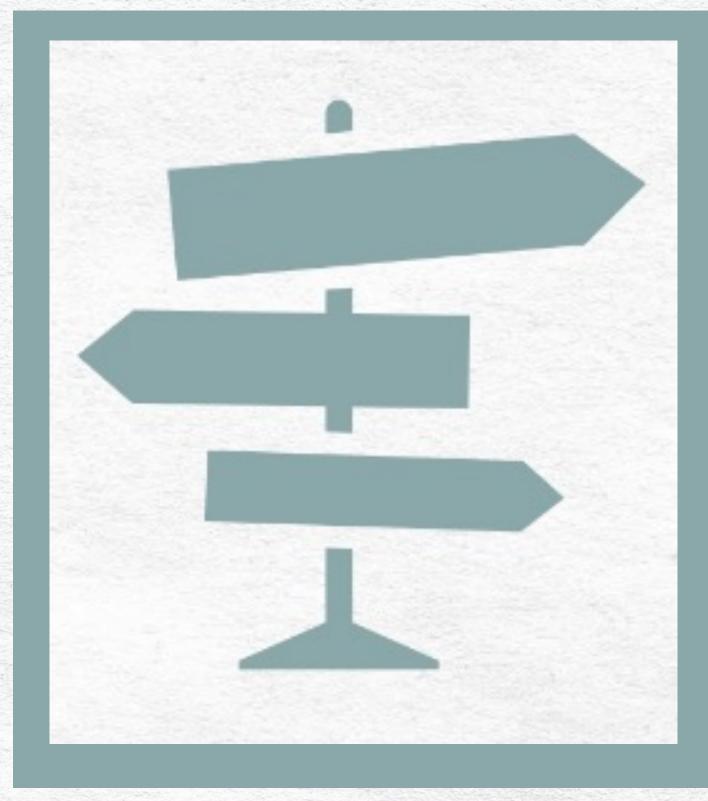




Signs To Look For

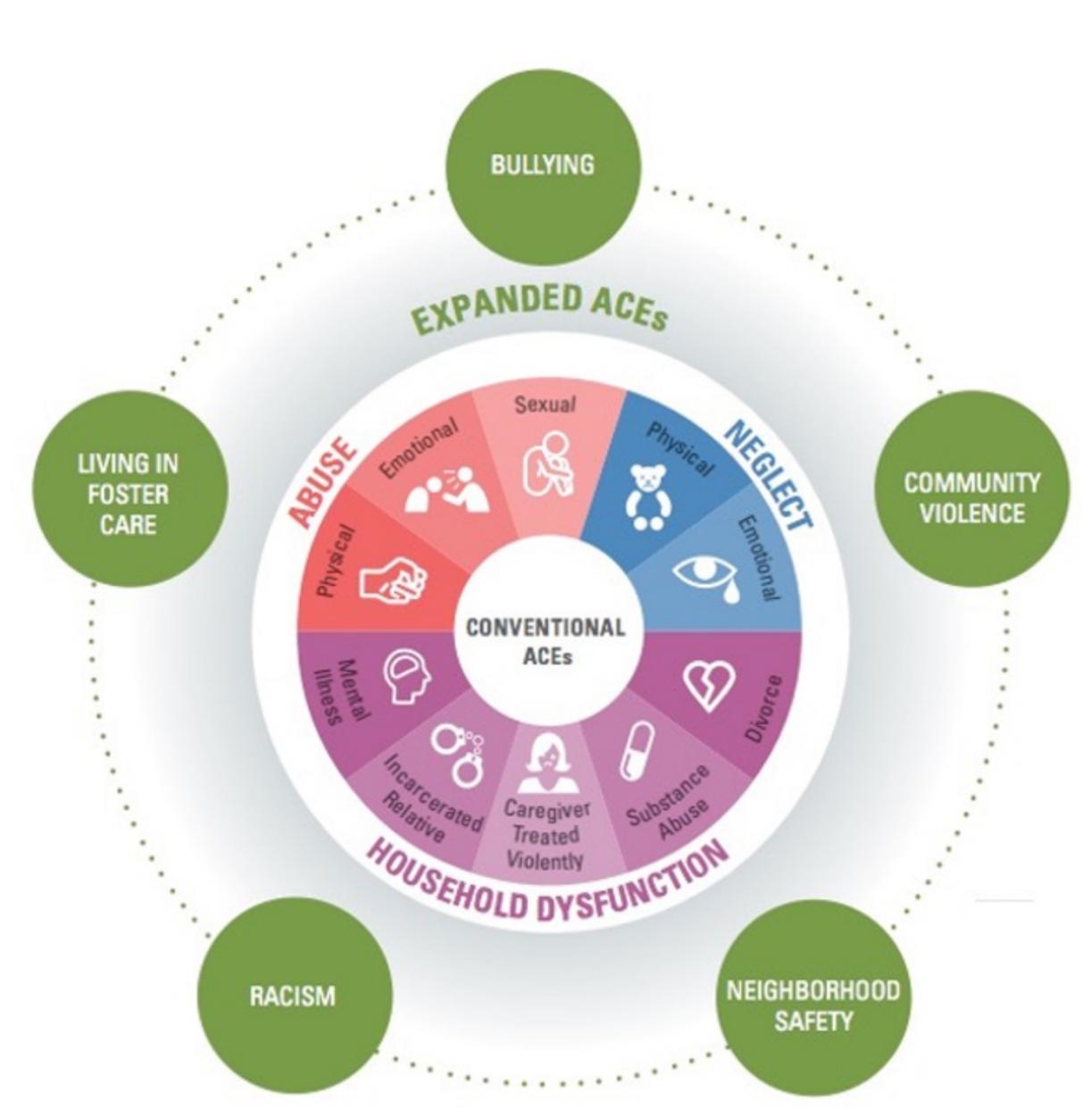
Physical Emotional Behavioral Social













Rest Voice Choice Liberty Peace Dignity Education

Justice Equality Prosperity Food Faith Hope Love



Human Rights



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- David Emerald



"When you notice someone stuck in the victim mindset...get curious and wonder with compassion: what possibility has this person given up on?"





National Human Trafficking Hotline 1-888-3737-888

Tennessee Trafficking Hotline 1-855-55-TNHTH

> Her Song Hope Line 1-844-HER-HOPE





What Can You Do?



Our Residential Model

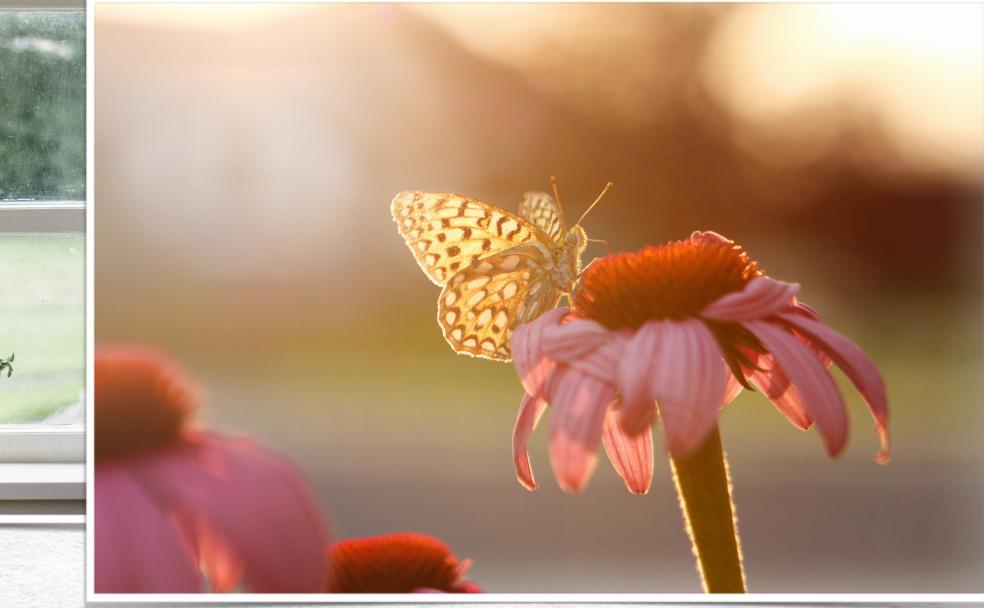
Heal



Rest



Transform







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