

# **TENNESSEE COUNCIL OF JUVENILE AND FAMILY COURT JUDGES**

## JUDGE RAY GRIMES, PRESIDENT

# 2009

## TENNESSEE ANNUAL JUVENILE COURT STATISTICAL REPORT

PUBLISHED DECEMBER 2010

We appreciate the juvenile court staff and clerks who provided the juvenile court statistical data necessar y for the production of this report. We also acknowledge the Tennessee Commission on Children and Youth for their continued support and encouragement.

> Supreme Court of Tennessee Administrative Office of the Courts 511 Union Street, Suite 600 Nashville, Tennessee 37219

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# TABLE OF CONTENTS

The Juvenile Court	Page
The Tennessee Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges	1
The Administrative Office of the Courts	2
Overview	3
Court Process	4
The Juvenile Court Referral Process	5
The Court Data Collection Process	6
Units of Count	7
Tennessee Regional and Metropolitan Area Map	8
Children Information	10
Children Referred to Juvenile Court by Geographical Region and Major Metropolitan Area	11
Children Referred to Juvenile Court by Race	12
Children Referred to Juvenile Court by Age	13
Children of Hispanic Origin Referred to Juvenile Court by Race and Sex	14
Living Arrangement of Child at Time of Referral	15
Last Grade Completed by Child at Time of Referral	16
Children Enrolled in School	16
Children Enrolled in Special Education	16
Detention Statistics at Time of Referral by Child	17
Detention Statistics at Time of Referral by Case	17
Placement after Secure Detention Hearing by Child	18
Placement after Secure Detention Hearing by Case	18
Children with Delinquent, Neglect/Dependent/Abuse, Status/Unruly Referrals	19
Children with Delinquent Referrals by Sex and Race	20
Children with Status/Unruly Referrals by Sex and Race	20
Children with Dependency/Neglect/Abuse Referrals by Sex and Race	20
Children Referred for Unlawful Carrying/Possession of a Weapon by Age	21
Children Referred for Carrying Weapons on School Property by Age	21
Children Transferred to Adult Court by Age	22
Referral Information	24
Delinquent Referrals by Sex and Race	25
Status/Unruly Referrals by Sex and Race	25
Dependency/Neglect/Abuse Referrals by Sex and Race	25
Referrals for Status/Unruly Offenses	26
Referrals by Type	27
Referral Reasons by Type	28
Source of Referrals	31
Six Most Frequent Referral Reasons by Source	32
Source of Referral by Type	35
Intake Actions at Referral	38
Intake Actions by Type	39
Breakdown of Referrals by the Person Executing the Action	42



# TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Dispositional Actions / Case Outcomes	44
Dispositional Actions	45
Dispositional Actions by Type	46
Formal and Informal Actions by Type	47
Case Outcomes	52
Case Outcomes by Type	53
Individual Court Information	56
Child, Case, and Referral Counts by Court	57
Children Referred to Juvenile Court by Court	59
Children Transferred to Adult Court by Court	61
Cases Transferred to Adult Court by Court	62
Referral and Court Counts by Type	63
Trends	66
Children Referred to Tennessee Juvenile Courts	67
Referrals to Juvenile Court	68
Cases in Juvenile Court	69
Delinquent Referral Reasons and Individual Children Referred	70
Status/Unruly Referral Reasons and Individual Children Referred	70
Neglected, Dependent and Abused Referrals and Individual Children Referred	71
Crime Index by Individual Children and Referrals	72
Violent Crime Index by Individual Children and Referrals	72
Children Referral for Aggravated Assault, Burglary, Homicide, Larceny, Rape, Robbery	73
Referrals for Aggravated Assault, Burglary, Homicide, Larceny, Rape, Robbery	74
Commitments to DCS, DHS, DYD for Referrals of Delinquent, Status, Dependency or Neglect	75
Children Referred to Juvenile Court with Violation of Probation or Violation of Aftercare	75
Appendix	76
Top 4 Referral Reasons by Sex, Race, and Type	77
Referrals by Age	80
Referrals by Type and Age of Child at Referral	81
Children Under Age 18 Referred to Juvenile Court by Court	83
Children Under Age 18 Transferred to Adult Court by Court	85
Cases for Children Under Age 18 Transferred to Adult Court by Court	86
Glossary	88



## The Tennessee Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges

The Tennessee Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges (TCJFCJ), was created by the Tennessee General Assembly through legislation that was effective July 1, 1982. The TCJFCJ is the official organization of Tennessee judges having juvenile court jurisdiction.

Throughout its history the Council has represented juvenile court judges and court staff, providing an independent voice regarding issues affecting children, youth, families and communities. The Council meets semi-annually to consider matters concerning their members' official duties and obligations. The Council promotes best court practices and seeks a clearer understanding of what problems and specific challenges dependent, neglected, unruly, and delinquent children face when they come before the courts. The Council strives to increase the court's resources and legal options so they may better meet the needs of Tennessee's children and their families.

## **TCJFCJ Executive Committee**

President:	Honorable Ray Grimes	Montgomery County
Vice-President:	Honorable Nolan Goolsby	Putnam County
Secretary/Treasurer:	Honorable Robert Lincoln	Washington County
Directors		
Immediate Past President:	Honorable Ken Witcher	Macon County
	Honorable Betty Adams Green	Davidson County
	Honorable Dennis Humphrey	Roane County
	Honorable A. Andrew Jackson	Dickson County
	Honorable Rachel J. Jackson	Lauderdale County
	Honorable Larry J. Logan	Carroll County
	Honorable Jeff D. Rader	Sevier County
	Honorable Wayne Shelton	Montgomery County



## The Administrative Office of the Courts

The Administrative Office of the Courts (AOC) assumed administrative support responsibility for the TCJFCJ in April 2005. Among the staff serving the TCJFCJ are the AOC's general counsel, a juvenile court program specialist, and a juvenile data collection team. The AOC collects juvenile court statistical data and publishes quarterly and annual statistical reports on the activities of the state's juvenile courts as part of the services they provide to the TCJFCJ. The juvenile courts and the clerks of the courts provide juvenile court data, including cases, informal adjustments, pretrial diversions and special proceedings as set out in the Tennessee Code Annotated § 37-1-106(b)(3) and § 37-1-506.

## **AOC Staff**

Executive Director:	Elizabeth A. Sykes
General Counsel:	David Haines
Juvenile Court Program Specialist:	Elvira Newcomb
Director, Information Technology:	Ann Lynn Walker
Juvenile Team	
Technology Manager:	Tammy Hawkins
Juvenile Data Analyst:	Beverly Edmonds
Business Analyst:	Brenda Blythe



## Overview

The Annual Juvenile Statistical Report for calendar year 2009 marks the sixth TCJFCJ annual report compiled and published by the AOC. Please call the AOC, or the specific juvenile court, for any data related questions. Additional statistics and juvenile court information can be found at <u>http://www.tennessee.gov/tcjfcj/reports.html</u>.

Tennessee has a non-unified court system which means that each court has its own methods of conducting court business. Collecting the same categories of juvenile data across all courts is a challenge. Caution should be exercised when comparing courts with each other. Although some juvenile courts do handle adult cases, such as contributing to the dependency or delinquency of a minor, those cases should be reported and will be reflected in the statistical reports from the juvenile's perspective.

Please note that data from 2005 has not been included in the trend information charts. One of the larger juvenile courts submitted its 2005 data in a summarized format. The summarized data could not be included in the database or in the reports that used demographic information to break the data down into reportable categories. The absence of this court's information would have biased the data and given a false representation of juvenile trend factors within the State. To address this challenge, the AOC chose the trend range of 1999 through 2004 and 2006 through 2009, which shows 10 years of accumulated statistics that depict the juvenile court data in the most meaningful way.



## **Court Process**

The basic juvenile court process in Tennessee is comprised of three central phases:

#### Referral/Intake

Referral begins when a complaint is filed. The complaints are filed by law enforcement, parents or other individuals or agencies requesting that the court exercise its authority. Intake is a process during which the court reviews information to determine whether it has the authority to intervene in a child's life and in what manner it will administer its authority. If the complainant requests that the juvenile be detained, the intake officer performs a detention screening to determine if there is probable cause (legal sufficiency) that the child committed the alleged offense and is subject to detention in accordance with the statute. The intake officer then determines if the complaint should be excluded, informally adjusted (a voluntary agreement between the intake officer, the child and the parents), or if a petition should be filed.

#### **Adjudication**

In most instances, if a petition is filed the case goes into the adjudicatory phase. The juvenile court judge or referee hears the case to determine if the allegations in the petition have merit. The court considers only formally admitted evidence in making its decision. When the allegations are substantiated, the judge will either proceed immediately or will set a later hearing date to determine the appropriate case disposition or outcome. If the allegations are not substantiated or cannot be proven, the petition will be dismissed.

#### Disposition/Outcome

The purpose of the dispositional phase is to determine an appropriate course of action for the child while taking into consideration his or her circumstances. The disposition occurs when an attempt is made to meet the child's social and rehabilitative needs through an appropriate course of treatment or action.

The Juvenile Court Referral Process Chart on the next page is a graphic depiction of the referral process and shows how many referrals were disposed state-wide in 2009.



#### Other Dependency Special Court Action Delinguent Status Parentage Other and Neglect Proceedings Violations 71,870 23,941 11,639 323 34,474 25,092 13,093 Parents, Victims, School, Law Enforcement Relatives, State Dept, etc. 112,007 68,425 Pretrial Diversion, Transfer to Court **Adult Court Hearing** Informal Adjustment Actions 32,809 773 180,432 Charges Cleared By **Transfer to Adult Court** 117 Special Proceeding 29,202 **Formal Adjudications** 69,383 **Review Concluded** 6,838 **Case Held Open** 30,224 Other 11,086 Juvenile Court System **Outcomes / Dispositions** 281,806 Special Formal General Other Proceedings 19,386 155,315 57,214 49,891





Tennessee Council of Juvenile & Family Court Judges Administrative Office of the Courts

## The Court Data Collection Process

All 98 Tennessee juvenile courts reported data to the TCJFCJ in 2009. The courts used either JIF98, a data collection software program provided by the TCJFCJ, or other data collection software that they obtained for their court. Those courts using other data collection software are required to adhere to the data validation standards developed by the AOC staff to insure data accuracy. The courts submit their data on computer readable media, or as electronic mail attachments. Tennessee juvenile courts have reported data to the TCJFCJ for the past 16 years.

## Data Collected

The basic data collected in this process falls within the following categories:

- Child Information
  - Demographics
  - o **Detentions**
- Referral Information
  - o Reasons
  - o Sources
  - o Intake Actions
  - o Actions Executed By
- Case Outcome/Dispositional Information
  - Formal adjudicatory actions
  - o Informal actions
- Individual Court Information
- Trends



## **Units of Count**

The statistical reports contained in this document are broken down into the following:

#### Number of Children

Counting children is accomplished by using the unique identification number that the court assigns to each child. This identification method insures that each child will be counted only once for statistical purposes.

#### Number of Cases

Each child may have one (1) or more cases. A case is defined as: "All referral reasons/charges reported to the court (via complaint, petition, motion, etc.) on a given day for a given child". This means that one case on an individual child may contain up to five referral reasons. The top five (5) referral reasons or charges on one referral date in each case are collected for statistical purposes.

#### Number of Referrals

A referral is defined as a complaint, offense, or reason that the juvenile court is involved with the child. Each case or referral has at least one (1) or more dispositions or outcomes, so the number of dispositions or outcomes may exceed the number of referrals.

#### Number of Dispositions/Outcomes

The disposition or outcome is the definitive action taken, or treatment plan decided, regarding a particular case. The disposition date, which is the date that the case is disposed, is used to determine when the case will be counted and reported for statistical purposes.



## Tennessee Regional and Metropolitan Area Map

Tennessee is divided into eight (8) major regions and four (4) major metropolitan areas. The Regions are shown on the map below.



## **Regions:**

**East:** (Courts) Anderson, Blount, Campbell, Claiborne, Cocke, Grainger, Hamblen, Jefferson, Loudon, Monroe, Morgan, Roane, Scott, Sevier and Union

**Mid-Cumberland: (Courts)** Cheatham, Dickson, Houston, Humphreys, Montgomery, Robertson, Rutherford, Stewart, Sumner, Trousdale, Williamson and Wilson

**Northeast: (Courts)** Bristol, Carter, Greene, Hancock, Hawkins, Johnson City, Sullivan Division I, Sullivan Division II, Unicoi and Washington

**Northwest: (Courts)** Benton, Carroll, Crockett, Dyer, Gibson, Henry, Johnson, Lake, Obion and Weakley

**South Central: (Courts)** Bedford, Coffee, Giles, Hickman, Lawrence, Lewis, Lincoln, Marshall, Maury, Moore, Perry and Wayne

**Southeast: (Courts)** Bledsoe, Bradley, Franklin, Grundy, Marion, McMinn, Meigs, Polk, Rhea and Sequatchie

**Southwest: (Courts)** Chester, Decatur, Fayette, Hardeman, Hardin, Haywood, Henderson, Lauderdale, Madison, McNairy and Tipton

**Upper Cumberland: (Courts)** Cannon, Clay, Cumberland, DeKalb, Fentress, Jackson, Macon, Overton, Pickett, Putnam, Smith, Van Buren, Warren and White

## Metropolitan Areas:

Davidson County / Nashville

Shelby County / Memphis

Hamilton County / Chattanooga

Knox County / Knoxville



# Children Information



#### **Children Referred to Juvenile Court**

(by Geographical Region and Major Metropolitan Area)

	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total	% of All Children Referred
Davidson/Nashville	1,090	2,472	157	821	1,765	128	1,601	8,034	8.98%
East	6,899	356	136	4,980	205	108	321	13,005	14.53%
Hamilton/Chattanooga	1,257	1,461	40	1,003	1,061	37	73	4,932	5.51%
Knox/Knoxville	1,892	604	89	1,516	421	65	712	5,299	5.92%
Mid-Cumberland	6,878	1,602	355	4,189	895	244	1,093	15,256	17.05%
Northeast	4,461	212	68	3,304	147	57	384	8,633	9.65%
Northwest	1,330	553	55	878	369	31	191	3,407	3.81%
Shelby/Memphis	1,245	6,580	123	868	4,204	103	83	13,206	14.76%
South Central	2,488	362	74	1,734	226	51	144	5,079	5.68%
Southeast	1,521	135	33	948	47	28	26	2,738	3.06%
Southwest	1,805	1,675	72	1,113	1,181	67	149	6,062	6.77%
Upper Cumberland	2,216	50	47	1,365	38	43	69	3,828	4.28%
Totals	33,082	16,062	1,249	22,719	10,559	962	4,846	89,479	



Region / Metropolitan Area



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## **Children Referred to Juvenile Court**

(by Race)

Race	Male	Female	Unknown	Total	Percent
White	33,082	22,719	49	55,850	62.42%
African American	16,062	10,559	98	26,719	29.86%
Native American	44	32	0	76	0.08%
Asian	164	122	1	287	0.32%
Mixed	1,041	808	7	1,856	2.07%
Unknown	2,423	1,806	462	4,691	5.24%
Total	52,816	36,046	617	89,479	100.00%





#### **Children Referred to Juvenile Court**

(by Age)

	White Male	African American	Other Race	White Female	African American Female	Other Race	Unknown Race or Sex	Total	% of All Children
Age 10 and Under	7,111	3,877	488	6,761	3,473	465	2,736	24,911	27.84%
Age 11	694	464	26	516	319	27	122	2,168	2.42%
Age 12	1,038	693	46	677	421	39	126	3,040	3.40%
Age 13	1,617	990	79	1,055	685	46	168	4,640	5.19%
Age 14	2,407	1,500	88	1,664	918	63	242	6,882	7.69%
Age 15	3,653	2,113	130	2,334	1,214	88	322	9,854	11.01%
Age 16	6,668	2,790	178	4,159	1,583	125	333	15,836	17.70%
Age 17	8,164	2,888	183	4,760	1,642	96	453	18,186	20.32%
Age 18	734	278	22	324	140	9	62	1,569	1.75%
Age 19 and Over	996	469	9	469	164	4	282	2,393	2.67%
Total	33,082	16,062	1,249	22,719	10,559	962	4,846	89,479	





Tennessee Council of Juvenile & Family Court Judges Administrative Office of the Courts

## **Hispanic Origin**

All racial categories may contain juveniles who are considered to be of Hispanic origin or ethnicity. Please note that some court case management systems classify Hispanic origin as a race while others treat Hispanic origin as an ethnicity and categorize these juveniles as white. Some courts do not report this data at all which means the data reported by the Administrative Office of the Courts for Hispanic ethnicity or Hispanic origin is potentially underreported in Tennessee.

The National Center for Juvenile Justice (NCJJ) defines Hispanic origin and how it should be reported. The Standards for Maintaining, Collecting, and Presenting Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity (excerpt from the Federal Register on October 30, 1997) defines Hispanic origin as follows: A person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race. The term, "Spanish Origin" can be used in addition to "Hispanic" or "Latino".

Race	Male	Female	Unknown	Total	% of All Children
White	723	452	2	1,177	1.32%
African American	42	37	0	79	0.09%
Native American	3	3	0	6	0.01%
Asian	5	1	0	6	0.01%
Mixed	199	120	0	319	0.36%
Unknown	311	149	2	462	0.52%
Total	1,283	762	4	2,049	2.29%

## Children of Hispanic Origin Referred to Juvenile Court (by Race)



% of All

	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total	% of All Children Referred
With Both Biological Parents	7,285	999	157	4,048	499	81	351	13,420	15.00%
With Father and Stepmother	524	95	16	280	54	6	17	992	1.11%
With Mother and Stepfather	1,578	410	56	949	225	44	31	3,293	3.68%
With Mother	10,755	8,595	465	8,121	5,700	365	1,610	35,611	39.80%
With Father	2,744	796	78	1,623	448	68	178	5,935	6.63%
With Relatives	3,038	1,956	148	2,569	1,506	136	217	9,570	10.70%
With Adoptive Parents	227	35	10	136	18	6	6	438	0.49%
With Foster Family	1,104	290	65	984	267	59	69	2,838	3.17%
In a Group Home	216	121	12	93	52	4	6	504	0.56%
In a Residential Center	157	72	5	30	27	2	9	302	0.34%
In an Institution	62	70	4	15	18	3	6	178	0.20%
Independent	714	312	5	337	129	2	191	1,690	1.89%
Unknown	4,311	2,014	196	3,201	1,406	159	2,089	13,376	14.95%
Other	367	297	32	333	210	27	66	1,332	1.49%
Totals	33,082	16,062	1,249	22,719	10,559	962	4,846	89,479	

#### Living Arrangement of Child at Time of Referral





Tennessee Council of Juvenile & Family Court Judges Administrative Office of the Courts

## Last Grade Completed by Child at Time of Referral

	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total	% of All Children Referred
Too Young for School	2,238	537	151	2,097	577	132	378	6,110	6.83%
Preschool	163	167	13	152	164	11	10	680	0.76%
Kindergarten	374	209	21	403	196	32	34	1,269	1.42%
1st Grade	406	215	19	405	165	27	35	1,272	1.42%
2nd Grade	309	212	16	312	169	26	31	1,075	1.20%
3rd Grade	395	249	15	323	191	12	29	1,214	1.36%
4th Grade	419	296	16	325	165	12	39	1,272	1.42%
5th Grade	656	504	32	400	303	18	40	1,953	2.18%
6th Grade	1,019	788	54	640	441	34	74	3,050	3.41%
7th Grade	1,554	1,089	72	909	720	37	81	4,462	4.99%
8th Grade	2,706	1,950	123	1,706	1,010	67	184	7,746	8.66%
9th Grade	3,843	2,133	118	2,166	1,131	95	214	9,700	10.84%
10th Grade	4,338	1,758	103	2,750	1,052	77	142	10,220	11.42%
11th Grade	3,812	999	86	2,426	722	48	97	8,190	9.15%
12th Grade	873	296	17	590	198	6	46	2,026	2.26%
Non-Graded Special Ed	2	1	1	8	0	0	0	12	0.01%
GED	185	40	7	82	8	6	3	331	0.37%
Graduated	229	53	5	176	38	4	6	511	0.57%
Never Attended School	612	697	59	557	664	48	252	2,889	3.23%
Unknown	8,528	3,812	315	5,928	2,626	269	3,131	24,609	27.50%
Other	421	57	6	364	19	1	20	888	0.99%
Totals	33,082	16,062	1,249	22,719	10,559	962	4,846	89,479	

#### **Children Enrolled in School**

	Children	% of All Children
Enrolled	59,911	66.96%
Not Enrolled	12,815	14.32%
Unknown	16,753	18.72%
	89,479	

#### **Children Enrolled in Special Education**

	Children	% of All Children
Enrolled	3,375	3.77%
Not Enrolled	58,969	65.90%
Unknown	27,135	30.33%
	89,479	



	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total	% of Total Children
Dees Not Apply	20 5 4 7	11.324	1 095	10.007	0 1 5 5	075	4 502	74 566	83.33%
Does Not Apply Juvenile Detention Facility	28,547 2.402	3.490	1,085 113	19,987 1,144	8,155 1.531	875 54	4,593 124	74,566 8.858	9.90%
Unknown	2,402	3,490 1,138	39	779	820	30	65	3,836	9.90% 4.29%
Non-Secure Placement	1,015	84	12	690	48	3	63	1,915	2.14%
Other	91	11	0	63	4	0	1	170	0.19%
Psychiatric Hospital	40	7	0	48	1	0	0	96	0.11%
Jail - Complete Separation	13	6	0	4	0	0	0	23	0.03%
Jail - No Separation	5	2	0	2	0	0	0	9	0.01%
Jail - Partial Separation	4	0	0	2	0	0	0	6	0.01%
Totals	33,082	16,062	1,249	22,719	10,559	962	4,846	89,479	

#### Detention Statistics at Time of Referral (by Child)

Detention Statistics at Time of Referral (by Case)

	Cases	% of Total Cases
Does Not Apply	129,524	83.40%
Juvenile Detention Facility	15,636	10.07%
Unknown	6,617	4.26%
Non-Secure Placement	3,092	1.99%
Other	273	0.18%
Psychiatric Hospital	104	0.07%
Jail - Complete Separation	39	0.03%
Jail - No Separation	16	0.01%
Jail - Partial Separation	13	0.01%
	155,314	100.00%

Detention Statistics above are reported separately by Child and by Case. One child may have multiple cases.

Does Not Apply: Refers to cases not eligible for detention due to the type of Referral or the decision not to detain.



	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total	% of Total Children
Does Not Apply	28,653	13,793	1,124	20,292	9,729	903	4,627	79,121	88.42%
Returned to Prior Living Arr	2,841	1,165	78	1,622	443	34	123	6,306	7.05%
Unknown	886	379	14	542	221	14	66	2,122	2.37%
Juvenile Detention Facility	490	667	26	157	147	8	19	1,514	1.69%
Foster Family Home	78	7	3	48	5	2	0	143	0.16%
Other	75	14	0	40	4	1	9	143	0.16%
Shelter / Group Home	44	26	0	15	8	0	2	95	0.11%
Psychiatric Hospital	12	4	2	1	1	0	0	20	0.02%
Jail	3	7	2	2	1	0	0	15	0.02%
Totals	33,082	16,062	1,249	22,719	10,559	962	4,846	89,479	

## Placement after Secure Detention Hearing

(by Child)

#### Placement after Secure Detention Hearing (by Case)

	Cases	% of Total Cases
Does Not Apply	136,973	88.19%
Returned to Prior Living Arrangement	10,984	7.07%
Juvenile Detention Facility	3,272	2.11%
Unknown	3,126	2.01%
Foster Family Home	323	0.21%
Shelter / Group Home	290	0.19%
Other	277	0.18%
Psychiatric Hospital	36	0.02%
Jail	33	0.02%
	155,314	100.00%

Detention Statistics above are reported separately by Child and by Case. One child may have multiple cases.

Does Not Apply: Refers to cases not eligible for detention due to the type of Referral or the decision not to detain.



#### Children with Delinquent, Neglect/Dependent/Abuse, Status/Unruly Referrals

Children can have referrals in multiple categories. The drawing below shows that in the year 2009 there were 34,638 children with referrals to juvenile courts in Tennessee with only delinquent offenses, 12,671 for those with only status/unruly behavior, and 8,027 for children with neglect, dependent or abuse referrals during the calendar year. There were 5,886 children that had a delinquent AND a status/unruly referral. There were 427 children with both delinquent behavior AND a neglect, dependent or abuse referral. There were 238 children that had both a status/unruly referral AND a neglect, dependent or abuse referral. And finally, there were 153 children with all three referral types of delinquent AND status/unruly AND neglect, dependent or abuse.



Total number of individual children with a referral in any of the categories listed above of Delinquent, Status/Unruly, and Neglect/Dependent/Abuse equals 62,040 Each child is counted only once in this chart

Total number of individual children for ALL referrals disposed by juvenile courts in 2009 equals 89,479



## **Children\* with Delinquent Referrals**

(by Sex)

	White	African American	Native American	Asian	Mixed Race	Unknown Race	Total
Male	16,926	8,908	23	82	377	677	26,993
Female	9,126	4,379	10	39	187	273	14,014
Unknown Sex	9	15	0	0	0	73	97
Totals	26,061	13,302	33	121	564	1,023	41,104

## Children\* with Status/Unruly Referrals

(by Sex)

	White	African American	Native American	Asian	Mixed Race	Unknown Race	Total
Male	7,938	2,879	8	49	201	306	11,381
Female	5,363	1,740	12	32	161	227	7,535
Unknown Sex	4	5	0	0	0	23	32
Totals	13,305	4,624	20	81	362	556	18,948

## Children\* with Dependency/Neglect/Abuse Referrals

(by Sex)

	White	African American	Native American	Asian	Mixed Race	Unknown Race	Total
Male	2,526	1,460	5	4	166	226	4,387
Female	2,633	1,325	7	11	150	233	4,359
Unknown Sex	10	3	0	0	1	85	99
Totals	5,169	2,788	12	15	317	544	8,845

\* A child may be counted in more than one category



## Children Referred for Unlawful Carrying/Possession of a Weapon

(by Age)

		White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total	% of Total
Age 7		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.15%
Age 8		0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.30%
Age 9		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.15%
Age 10		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.15%
Age 11		1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0.30%
Age 12		5	1	1	0	1	0	0	8	1.19%
Age 13		8	8	0	0	0	0	2	18	2.68%
Age 14		20	25	2	1	1	1	3	53	7.90%
Age 15		30	71	1	5	6	0	3	116	17.29%
Age 16		55	133	1	5	3	0	9	206	30.70%
Age 17		64	167	3	5	11	0	9	259	38.60%
Age 18		0	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	0.60%
	Totals	183	414	8	16	22	1	27	671	

#### Children Referred for Carrying Weapons on School Property (by Age)

		Vhite Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total	% of Total
Age 6		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.24%
Age 7		0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.24 %
Age 8		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.40%
Age 9		0	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	1.20%
Age 10		3	3	0	0	1	0	0	7	1.68%
Age 11		4	8	0	2	1	2	1	18	4.33%
Age 12		10	12	2	2	7	0	4	37	8.89%
Age 13		18	12	1	3	7	1	1	43	10.34%
Age 14		18	23	3	11	14	0	1	70	16.83%
Age 15		23	23	1	7	12	0	2	68	16.35%
Age 16		35	28	1	3	9	0	2	78	18.75%
Age 17		37	23	3	5	16	0	0	84	20.19%
Age 18		1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.24%
Age 19 and Over		0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0.24%
Тс	otals	149	141	11	34	67	3	11	416	

#### Total Children\* Referred with Weapon Charges = 1,065

#### \* A child may be counted in both categories



## Children Transferred to Adult Court

(by Age)

	White Male	American	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total	% of All Children Referred
Age 13	C	) 1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.28%
Age 14	C	) 1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.28%
Age 15	1	13	0	0	1	0	0	15	4.16%
Age 16	4	53	3	2	1	1	0	64	17.73%
Age 17	39	132	4	2	12	1	4	194	53.74%
Age 18	31	36	2	3	3	0	0	75	20.78%
Age 19 and Over	6	6 4	0	1	0	0	0	11	3.05%
То	tals 81	240	9	8	17	2	4	361	



\* Age calculated at time of case disposition



# Referral Information



#### **Delinquent Referrals**

(by Sex)

	White	African American	Native American	Asian	Mixed Race	Unknown Race	Total
Male	29,818	18,909	49	137	746	1,172	50,831
Female	13,133	6,958	16	71	325	381	20,884
Unknown Sex	19	18	0	0	0	118	155
Totals	42,970	25,885	65	208	1,071	1,671	71,870

## Status/Unruly Referrals (by Sex)

	White	African American	Native American	Asian	Mixed Race	Unknown Race	Total
Male	10,090	3,597	14	70	276	383	14,430
Female	6,766	2,144	18	43	236	270	9,477
Unknown Sex	5	5	0	0	0	24	34
Totals	16,861	5,746	32	113	512	677	23,941

## Dependency/Neglect/Abuse Referrals

(by Sex)

	White	African American	Native American	Asian	Mixed Race	Unknown Race	Total
Male	3,620	1,583	6	4	204	296	5,713
Female	3,806	1,442	10	12	204	299	5,773
Unknown Sex	23	7	0	0	1	122	153
Totals	7,449	3,032	16	16	409	717	11,639



## **Referrals for Status/Unruly Offenses**



- Truancy
- Unruly Behavior
- Possession of Tobacco Products
- □ Violation of Curfew
- In-State Runaway
- Violation of a Valid Court Order
- Out-of-State Runaway

Referral Reason	Count	Percent
Truancy	8,873	37.06%
Unruly Behavior	4,524	18.90%
Possession of Tobacco Products	3,756	15.69%
Violation of Curfew	3,067	12.81%
In-State Runaway	2,369	9.90%
Violation of a Valid Court Order	1,282	5.35%
Out-of-State Runaway	70	0.29%
Total	23,941	



Referrals

(by Type)

	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total	% of Total Referrals
Delinguent									
Offenses Against Persons	3,433	3,623	152	1,300	1,672	51	137	10,368	5.75%
Offenses Against Property	5,546	4,496	170	2,359	1,584	76	232	14,463	8.02%
Illegal Conduct	20,839	10,790	610	9,474	3,702	285	1,339	47,039	26.07%
Status Offenses	10,090	3,597	360	6,766	2,144	297	687	23,941	13.27%
Dependency/Neglect	3,620	1,583	214	3,806	1,442	226	748	11,639	6.45%
Other Court Action Violations	188	16	2	101	13	3	0	323	0.18%
Parentage*	7,449	3,961	361	6,689	3,436	388	2,808	25,092	13.91%
Special Proceedings**	13,040	6,400	543	8,628	4,234	396	1,233	34,474	19.11%
Other	4,313	2,481	276	3,026	1,540	231	1,226	13,093	7.26%
Totals	68,518	36,947	2,688	42,149	19,767	1,953	8,410	180,432	



\* Parentage includes: Custody, Visitation, Paternity/Legitimation and Child Support \*\*Special Proceedings include: Judicial Review, Administrative Review, Foster Care Review, Request for Medical Treatment and Consent to Marry

A Status offense is an offense committed by a child that if committed by an adult, would not be considered an offense or unlawful act. An example of this is smoking when not legally an adult.



Tennessee Council of Juvenile & Family Court Judges Administrative Office of the Courts

#### **Referral Reasons**

(by Type)

			//					
	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Tota
<u>Delinquent</u>								
Offenses Against Persons	0.004	0.400	400	4 005	4 447	45	104	7.40
Assault	2,204	2,199	100	1,095	1,417	45	104	7,16
Aggravated Assault	409	435	8	81	179	2	15	1,12
Aggravated Robbery	41	351	10	9	15	1	3	43
Reckless Endangerment	213	111	3	33	10	0	0	37
Other Sexual Offenses	163	97	6	19	21	0	4	31
Rape of a Child	122	91	13	5	2	0	5	23
Robbery	32	125	1	3	10	0	1	17
Aggravated Sexual Battery	103	44	1	3	2	0	2	15
Attempted Crime Against a Person	26	41	2	11	2	0	0	8
Rape	46	26	0	0	0	0	0	7
Esp. Aggravated Robbery	17	28	0	7	3	0	0	5
1st Degree Murder	6	29	1	3	5	2	0	4
Sexual Abuse of a Child	23	6	2	10	0	0	1	4
Aggravated Kidnapping	3	13	2	3	2	0	1	2
Aggravated Rape	6	6	0	6	0	0	0	1
Aggravated Child Abuse / Neglect	7	0	0	7	3	0	1	1
Criminal Homicide	5	9	2	1	0	0	0	1
2nd Degree Murder	3	2	1	3	0	0	0	
Esp. Aggravated Kidnapping	1	8	0	0	0	0	0	
Vehicular Homicide	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	
Voluntary Manslaughter	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Aggravated Vehicular Homicide	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Criminally Negligent Homicide	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Totals	3,433	3,623	152	1,300	1,672	51	137	10,36
<u>Offenses Against Property</u>								
Theft of Property	2,485	2,178	71	1,861	1,293	57	137	8,08
Vandalism	1,652	883	45	267	182	18	47	3,09
Aggravated Burglary	374	856	27	50	42	0	15	1,36
Burglary	761	443	21	57	27	0	19	1,32
Unauthorized Use of a Vehicle	81	50	2	48	15	1	7	20
Illegal Poss/Use of Credit/Debit Cards	59	29	1	26	13	0	4	13
Arson	60	18	2	12	1	0	1	g
Forgery	33	16	0	28	8	0	0	8
Cruelty to Animals	23	8	1	3	0	0	0	3
Aggravated Arson	15	15	0	0	3	0	1	3
Worthless Checks	3	0	0	7	0	0	1	1
Totals	5,546	4,496	170	2,359	1,584	76	232	14,46



#### **Referral Reasons**

(by Type)

	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Tota
Delinquent								
<u>Illegal Conduct</u>								
Traffic	8,831	1,822	168	4,586	744	94	419	16,66
Disorderly Conduct	1,128	2,205	69	530	1,533	38	119	5,62
Violation of Probation	2,487	1,222	97	926	361	37	82	5,21
Possession of Controlled Substances	1,819	1,052	60	496	86	12	58	3,58
Contempt of Court	1,151	416	48	1,031	236	44	370	3,29
Possession/Consumption of Alcohol	1,514	153	31	811	49	11	50	2,61
Criminal Trespass	448	971	15	100	187	2	43	1,76
Other Drug Offenses	1,066	184	29	265	25	10	21	1,60
Evading Arrest	281	459	15	50	43	0	15	86
Unlawful Carrying / Poss of a Weapon	209	482	8	16	23	1	30	76
Resist Stop/Frisk/Halt/Arrest/Search	203	351	11	54	96	10	13	73
Public Intoxication Sale of Controlled Substances	339	157	4	108 42	16 16	3	18	64 48
Carrying Weapons on School Property	172 160	237 143	7 12	42 36	67	2 3	5 11	40 43
Violation of Aftercare	128	143	9	40	40	4	6	38
Failure to Appear	88	146	4	43	58	5	33	37
Harassment	122	27	5	107	37	4	6	30
Criminal Impersonation	80	103	3	36	30	1	13	26
Filing a False Police Report	84	36	2	90	18	3	7	24
Driving Under Influence (DUI)	172	11	5	41	1	0	9	23
Criminal Attempt	23	163	4	8	7	0	2	20
Escape	77	72	3	12	13	0	7	18
Local Ordinances	97	40	0	35	3	1	1	17
Gambling	2	128	0	3	3	0	1	13
Violation of Wildlife Regulations	124	1	1	4	0	0	0	13
Aggravated Criminal Trespass	34	49	0	4	10	0	0	9
Totals	20,839	10,790	610	9,474	3,702	285	1,339	47,03
Delinquent Totals	29,818	18,909	932	13,133	6,958	412	1,708	71,87
Delinquent Totals	-							
<u>Status</u> Truancy	3,377	1,031	120	3,052	871	109	313	8,8
Unruly Behavior	1,847	647	97	1,360	386	57	130	4,52
Possession of Tobacco Products	2,553	372	39	662	56	12	62	3,75
Violation of Curfew	957	983	45	546	400	42	94	3,06
In-State Runaway	710	416	25	773	351	50	44	2,36
Violation of a Valid Court Order	623	147	33	339	74	23	43	1,28
Out-of-State Runaway	23	1	1	34	6	4	1	7
Totals	10,090	3,597	360	6,766	2,144	297	687	23,94



#### **Referral Reasons**

(by Type)

White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Tota		
0.004	4 540	200	0 475	4 000	047	050	40.70		
•							10,76 81		
							31		
							2		
3,620	1,583	214	3,806	1,442	220	/48	11,63		
132	12	1	70	9	3	0	22		
56	4	1	31	4	0	0	9		
188	16	2	101	13	3	0	32		
3,728	2,353	141	2,945	1,901	163	1,960	13,19		
2,592	979	170	2,768	909	162	407	7,98		
583	349	23	435	292	26	281	1,98		
546	280	27	541	334	37	160	1,92		
7,449	3,961	361	6,689	3,436	388	2,808	25,09		
8.043	1.482	355	4.997	677	282	855	16,69		
,					-		14,76		
							2,82		
110	7	0	63	7	0	4	19		
0	0	0	2	0	0	1			
13,040	6,400	543	8,628	4,234	396	1,233	34,47		
20,489	10,361	904	15,317	7,670	784	4,041	59,56		
4,313	2,481	276	3,026	1,540	231	1,226	13,09		
	0.404	076	3,026	1,540	231	1,226	13,09		
4,313	2,481	276	3,020	1,540	231	1,220	10,00		
	Male 3,301 297 18 4 3,620 132 56 188 2,592 583 546 7,449 8,043 3,664 1,223 110 0 13,040	White Male American Male   3,301 1,516   297 62   18 4   4 1   3,620 1,583   132 12   56 4   188 16   3,728 2,353   2,592 979   583 349   546 280   7,449 3,961   1,223 183   1,223 183   1,223 183   1,10 7   0 0   13,040 6,400   20,489 10,361	White Male American Male Race Male   3,301 1,516 200   297 62 14   18 4 0   4 1 0   3,620 1,583 214   132 12 1   56 4 1   188 16 2   3,728 2,353 141   2,592 979 170   583 349 23   546 280 27   7,449 3,961 361   8,043 1,482 355   3,664 4,728 132   1,223 183 56   110 7 0   0 0 0   13,040 6,400 543   20,489 10,361 904	White MaleAmerican MaleRace MaleWhite Female3,3011,5162003,475297621430618408410173,6201,5832143,806132121705641311881621013,7282,3531412,9452,5929791702,76858334923435546280275417,4493,9613616,6891107063000213,0406,4005438,62820,48910,36190415,317	White Male American Male Race Male White Female American Female   3,301 1,516 200 3,475 1,398   297 62 14 306 39   18 4 0 8 5   4 1 0 17 0   3,620 1,583 214 3,806 1,442   132 12 1 70 9   56 4 1 31 4   188 16 2 101 13   3,728 2,353 141 2,945 1,901   2,592 979 170 2,768 909   583 349 23 435 292   546 280 27 541 334   7,449 3,961 361 6,689 3,436   110 7 0 63 7   0 0 0 2 0   13,040	White Male American Male Race Male White Female American Female Race Female   3,301 1,516 200 3,475 1,398 217   297 62 14 306 39 9   18 4 0 8 5 0   4 1 0 17 0 0   3,620 1,583 214 3,806 1,442 226   132 12 1 70 9 3   56 4 1 31 4 0   188 16 2 101 13 3   3,728 2,353 141 2,945 1,901 163   2,592 979 170 2,768 909 162   583 349 23 435 292 26   546 280 27 541 334 37   7,449 3,961 361 6,689 3,436	White Male American Male Race Male White Female American Female Race Female		



	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total	% of Total Referrals
Law Enforcement	28,201	18,763	878	11,869	6,905	406	1,403	68,425	37.92%
Parents	4,370	2,697	245	4,131	2,378	203	619	14,643	8.12%
Relatives	1,722	534	93	1,896	548	95	210	5,098	2.83%
Self	480	83	20	284	42	7	42	958	0.53%
School	5,334	1,248	144	3,833	1,028	124	405	12,116	6.71%
CSA	14	4	0	19	1	0	0	38	0.02%
DCS	7,878	1,509	405	6,458	825	387	1,281	18,743	10.39%
Other State Department	1,255	205	26	974	113	20	261	2,854	1.58%
District Attorney's Office	3,281	2,048	98	1,828	1,186	121	1,461	10,023	5.56%
Court Staff	11,147	6,232	463	6,998	3,849	298	444	29,431	16.31%
Social Agency	441	648	34	276	620	29	35	2,083	1.15%
Other Court	302	83	9	182	47	2	26	651	0.36%
Victim	1,102	417	28	841	305	27	80	2,800	1.55%
Child & Parent	243	96	26	195	100	28	76	764	0.42%
Hospital	47	4	1	66	7	1	3	129	0.07%
Unknown	714	811	82	627	581	91	552	3,458	1.92%
Other	1,987	1,565	136	1,672	1,232	114	1,512	8,218	4.55%
Totals	68,518	36,947	2,688	42,149	19,767	1,953	8,410	180,432	

#### Source of Referrals




#### Six Most Frequent Referral Reasons

(by Source)

			,					
	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Tota
Law Enforcement								
1. Traffic	8,532	1,796	163	4,425	729	92	411	16,148
2. Theft of Property	1,959	1,978	63	1,226	1,118	36	91	6,471
3. Assault	1,538	1,862	72	747	1,218	30	73	5,540
4. Disorderly Conduct	968	2,131	64	439	1,478	36	108	5,224
5. Possession of Controlled Substances	1,665	1,026	56	444	85	11	55	3,342
6. Violation of Curfew	917	967	44	523	396	38	91	2,976
Parents								
1. Custody	925	478	78	993	412	57	94	3,037
2. Unruly Behavior	759	254	44	617	157	28	30	1,889
3. Dependency / Neglect	321	622	29	286	570	25	17	1,870
4. Child Support	467	183	11	445	137	6	259	1,508
5. Visitation	356	228	18	365	262	24	77	1,330
6. Other	435	143	21	374	133	15	54	1,175
<u>Relatives</u>								
1. Custody	969	377	52	1,077	383	63	112	3,033
2. Dependency / Neglect	349	55	22	371	62	14	30	903
3. Other	59	25	5	92	23	7	27	238
4. Child Support	80	13	2	69	15	3	25	207
5. Unruly Behavior	48	22	3	62	27	2	1	165
6. Judicial Review	57	3	6	68	1	2	2	139
<u>Self</u>								
1. Child Support	212	12	12	141	10	4	15	406
2. Other	124	41	3	39	8	0	12	227
3. Custody	45	2	1	26	0	0	1	75
4. Visitation	21	4	3	16	11	2	2	59
5. Judicial Review	22	7	0	13	2	0	0	44
6. Contempt of Court	17	5	0	8	0	0	9	39
<u>School</u>								
1. Truancy	3,040	848	98	2,777	797	102	290	7,952
2. Possession of Tobacco Products	1,003	24	6	229	2	3	9	1,276
3. Dependency / Neglect	96	85	6	111	64	8	48	418
4. Unruly Behavior	209	58	7	77	31	2	1	385
5. Other	97	22	4	159	23	0	14	319
6. Judicial Review	126	13	2	134	17	1	8	301
Community Service Agencies								
1. Custody	6	0	0	9	0	0	0	15
2. Dependency / Neglect	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	4
3. Unruly Behavior	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	4
4. Violation of Probation	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	4
5. Administrative Review	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	3
6. Visitation	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2



#### Six Most Frequent Referral Reasons

(by Source)

	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total		
Department of Children's Service	<u>es</u>									
1. Dependency / Neglect	2,186	300	118	2,338	260	142	494	5,838		
2. Judicial Review	1,661	222	103	1,316	116	94	183	3,695		
3. Foster Care Review	1,184	174	56	952	109	50	197	2,722		
4. Other	575	107	32	487	93	43	103	1,440		
5. Violation of Probation	748	183	19	246	41	5	5	1,247		
6. Custody	345	35	21	326	22	23	59	831		
Other State Department										
1. Child Support	716	120	14	581	52	10	88	1,581		
2. Contempt of Court	273	37	10	267	39	5	166	797		
3. Violation of Probation	139	8	1	40	4	3	0	195		
4. Paternity / Legitimation	31	9	1	14	8	1	4	68		
5. Violation of a Valid Court Order	12	6	0	20	3	0	0	41		
6. Administrative Review	12	1	0	9	0	0	0	22		
District Attorney's Office										
1. Child Support	1,697	1,207	57	1,262	958	75	817	6,073		
2. Judicial Review	815	439	5	121	49	9	459	1,897		
3. Contempt of Court	366	207	21	286	89	18	111	1,098		
4. Paternity / Legitimation	182	112	6	91	76	10	47	524		
5. Other	90	46	7	46	6	9	6	210		
6. Administrative Review	26	19	0	3	4	0	16	68		
Court Staff										
1. Administrative Review	3,163	3,945	96	2,186	2,806	38	34	12,268		
2. Judicial Review	4,604	713	218	2,879	430	167	164	9,175		
3. Violation of Probation	1,159	886	57	467	276	24	55	2,924		
4. Other	585	141	21	361	65	12	54	1,239		
5. Contempt of Court	318	58	8	323	29	13	9	758		
6. Violation of a Valid Court Order	306	96	19	191	50	17	31	710		
Social Agency										
1. Dependency / Neglect	101	388	14	105	390	18	5	1,021		
2. Administrative Review	6	143	0	4	140	6	1	300		
3. Violation of Probation	134	32	5	50	7	0	15	243		
4. Other	77	35	5	48	52	3	6	226		
5. Termination of Parental Rights	17	20	5	10	13	1	1	67		
6. Judicial Review	27	1	1	18	0	0	1	48		
Other Court										
1. Other	63	9	4	40	21	0	16	153		
2. Theft of Property	32	10	1	40	7	0	0	90		
3. Judicial Review	33	3	0	19	0	0	1	56		
4. Assault	10	15	3	10	1	0	0	39		
5. Vandalism	20	4	0	5	0	0	0	29		
6. Traffic	21	2	0	4	1	0	0	28		



#### Six Most Frequent Referral Reasons

(by Source)

	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total
Victim								
1. Theft of Property	359	123	6	495	123	16	38	1,160
2. Assault	312	170	13	161	109	9	26	800
3. Vandalism	126	40	0	25	16	0	5	212
4. Harassment	49	8	2	54	17	2	1	133
5. Criminal Trespass	48	20	0	14	14	0	1	97
6. Aggravated Assault	38	14	0	7	6	0	1	66
Child & Parent								
1. Other	48	60	11	36	59	5	39	258
2. Child Support	81	16	6	65	21	16	14	219
3. Paternity / Legitimation	25	4	4	15	7	4	10	69
4. Assault	22	3	0	27	2	0	0	54
5. Custody	9	2	2	10	2	1	7	33
6. Visitation	10	5	0	5	5	0	4	29
<u>Hospital</u>								
1. Request for Medical Treatment	37	3	0	53	7	0	0	100
2. Paternity / Legitimation	7	0	1	13	0	1	2	24
3. Assault	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
4. Dependency / Neglect	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
5. Judicial Review	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
6. Possession of Tobacco Products	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
<u>Unknown</u>								
1. Other	460	734	68	413	497	79	427	2,678
2. Child Support	189	38	6	165	43	6	64	511
3. Visitation	7	16	1	7	21	2	20	74
4. Custody	12	8	3	17	6	1	13	60
5. Paternity / Legitimation	7	7	1	5	10	1	21	52
6. Unruly Behavior	9	0	1	4	2	0	1	17
<u>Other</u>								
1. Child Support	213	756	30	162	663	43	670	2,537
2. Other	647	312	68	574	186	37	417	2,241
3. Custody	196	63	12	244	63	12	110	700
4. Paternity / Legitimation	75	176	1	47	148	5	164	616
5. Judicial Review	333	29	5	195	26	5	16	609
6. Dependency / Neglect	107	38	3	124	31	3	41	347



#### Source of Referral

		White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total
<u>Delinquent</u>									
Law Enforcement		23,312	16,047	706	9,499	5,722	280	1,083	56,649
Court Staff		1,892	1,191	81	956	394	44	101	4,659
Victim		1,019	402	23	798	299	27	76	2,644
DCS		1,051	411	39	364	88	13	46	2,012
School		598	177	15	246	89	4	23	1,152
District Attorney's Office		377	216	21	291	92	18	111	1,126
Other State Department		448	63	11	312	47	8	166	1,055
Parents		364	114	7	230	110	11	25	861
Other		262	131	10	172	57	4	40	676
Other Court		175	64	5	90	20	1	4	359
Social Agency		165	52	7	73	12	1	19	329
Relatives		52	12	3	33	14	0	2	116
Child & Parent		51	5	3	46	5	1	2	113
Self		33	11	0	17	8	0	10	79
Unknown		18	8	1	6	1	0	0	34
CSA		1	4	0	0	0	0	0	5
Hospital		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Totals	29,818	18,909	932	13,133	6,958	412	1,708	71,870
Status/Unruly									
-		4 000	050	440	0.400	005	440	044	0.000
School		4,398	950	116	3,163	835	110	311	9,883
Law Enforcement		3,491	1,865	131	1,823	771	100	245	8,426
Parents		1,059	404	55	980	287	47	49	2,881
Court Staff		624	190	37	396	118	25	67	1,457
DCS Relatives		223	93	10	135	54	7	6	528
Other		90 75	47	3	117	43	4	2	306
		75	27	4	62	20	1	3	192
Other State Department		25	7	0	33	3	0	3	71
Victim Other Court		38	3 3	0 0	15 13	0	0	0	56 40
		19 10	-	-		4	1	-	
Unknown Social Agency		19 14	0	2 2	7	2	1	1	32
Child & Parent		14 9	3 3	2	6 8	3	0 1	0	28 22
Self		9	3	0	8 4	2	0	0	9
CSA		2	0	0			0	0	9 5
District Attorney's Office			0	0	4	1			
Hospital		2 2	0	0	0 0	0	0 0	0 0	3
Ποοριται	Totals	∠ 10,090	3,597	<b>360</b>	6,766	<b>2,144</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>687</b>	23,941



#### Source of Referral

(by Type)

	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Tota
Dependency and Neglect								
DCS	2,443	343	125	2,611	286	149	568	6,52
Parents	333	623	29	2,011	570	25	18	1,89
Social Agency	118	408	19	115	403	19	6	1,08
Relatives	353	-00	22	385	62	13	30	92
School	96	85	6	111	64	8	48	41
Other	124	40	5	138	33	3	54	39
Court Staff	92	20	4	92	14	4	10	23
Law Enforcement	38	7	4	31	7	3	4	9
Unknown	2	0	0	7	, 1	1	5	1
Other State Department	7	0	0	7	1	0	0	1
Child & Parent	4	0	0	3	0	0	0	
Other Court	2	2	0	2	1	0	0	
Victim	3	0	0	3	0	0	1	
CSA	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	
District Attorney's Office	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Self	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	:
Hospital	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	
Tota		1,583	214	3,806	1,442	226	748	11,63
Other Court Action Violations								
Court Staff		4.4	4	50	7	0	0	40
DCS	105	11	1	53	7	3	0	18
	45	0	0	18	4	0	0	6
District Attorney's Office Law Enforcement	23	1	1	14	0	0	0	3
Self	8	2	0	4	2	0	0	1
Parents	6	1	0	9	0	0	0	1
Other Court	1	0	0 0	1	0	0 0	0 0	
School	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Victim	0	1	0				0	
Child & Parent	0	0	0	0 0	0	0 0	0	
CSA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Hospital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				0	0	0	0	
	0	0				0	0	
Other	0	0	0					
Other Other State Department	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other Other State Department Relatives Social Agency								



Totals

#### Source of Referral

Special Proceedings Court Staff District Attorney's Office			Male	Male	Female	American Female	Race Female	Race or Sex	Total
District Attorney's Office		7,849	4,679	319	5,140	3,251	210	212	21,660
		2,787	1,784	69	1,477	1,088	94	1,343	8,642
DCS		3,541	555	199	2,843	300	175	558	8,171
Parents		2,178	1,413	133	2,248	1,278	105	473	7,828
Other		879	1,055	49	726	936	69	998	4,712
Relatives		1,168	395	60	1,269	406	70	149	3,517
Other State Department		767	131	15	618	61	11	92	1,695
Unknown		215	69	11	194	80	10	119	698
Law Enforcement		334	44	12	179	33	3	23	628
Self		315	29	17	214	24	7	18	624
Social Agency		67	150	1	34	150	6	4	412
Child & Parent		131	28	12	102	35	21	35	364
School		145	14	3	153	17	2	9	343
Hospital		45	3	1	66	7	1	2	125
Other Court		43	5	0	36	1	0	6	91
Victim		15	7	3	5	3	0	0	33
CSA		10	0	0	13	0	0	0	23
	Totals	20,489	10,361	904	15,317	7,670	784	4,041	59,566
All Other Referrals		460	734	68	413	497	79	427	2,678
Law Enforcement		1,018	798	25	333	370	20	48	2,612
Other		647	312	68	574	186	37	417	2,241
DCS		575	107	32	487	93	43	103	1,440
Court Staff		585	141	21	361	65	12	54	1,239
Parents		435	143	21	374	133	15	54	1,175
School		97	22	4	159	23	0	14	319
Child & Parent		48	60	11	36	59	5	39	258
Relatives		59	25	5	92	23	7	27	238
Self		124	41	3	39	8	0	12	227
Social Agency		77	35	5	48	52	3	6	226
District Attorney's Office		90	46	7	46	6	9	6	210
Other Court		63	9	4	40	21	0	16	153
Victim		27	4	2	20	3	0	3	59
Other State Department		8	4	0	4	1	1	0	18
CSA		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Totals	4,313	2,481	276	3,026	1,540	231	1,226	13,093
All Referral Source	e Totale	68,518	36,947	2,688	42,149	19,767	1,953	8,410	180,432



#### Intake Actions at Referral

	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total	% of Total Referrals
Petition Filed	39,613	18,533	1,514	24,107	10,257	1,146	6,015	101,185	56.08%
Motion Filed	3,171	1,562	268	2,617	1,005	233	1,101	9,957	5.52%
Citation Processed	12,299	11,324	352	6,167	4,765	174	439	35,520	19.69%
Paternity Processed Notice	13	1	1	20	1	1	3	40	0.02%
Schedule Judicial Review	6,951	961	342	4,616	562	264	399	14,095	7.81%
Schedule Admin Review	3,211	4,073	117	2,288	2,862	45	148	12,744	7.06%
Schedule Foster Care Review	816	137	43	609	93	33	198	1,929	1.07%
Unknown	6	1	0	5	1	0	0	13	0.01%
Does Not Apply	1,182	63	18	848	27	26	6	2,170	1.20%
Other	1,256	292	33	872	194	31	101	2,779	1.54%
Totals	68,518	36,947	2,688	42,149	19,767	1,953	8,410	180,432	





Tennessee Council of Juvenile & Family Court Judges Administrative Office of the Courts

#### Intake Actions

	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Tota
Delinquent								
Offenses Against Persons								
Petition Filed	2,954	1,762	110	1,135	701	44	123	6,82
Citation Processed	402	1,838	38	131	963	7	10	3,38
Scheduling of Judicial Review	17	13	3	7	5	0	0	4
Other	22	5	0	13	0	0	2	4
Does Not Apply	23	2	0	6	1	0	1	3
Motion Filed	10	3	0	6	1	0	1	2
Scheduling of Administrative Review	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	
Scheduling of Foster Care Review	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Notification of Paternity Processed	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Totals	3,433	3,623	152	1,300	1,672	51	137	10,36
Offenses Against Property								
Petition Filed	4,740	2,286	141	1,842	746	63	197	10,01
Citation Processed	701	2,174	26	460	821	13	35	4,23
Other	41	8	1	31	13	0	0	9
Does Not Apply	39	10	0	15	0	0	0	e
Scheduling of Judicial Review	15	11	0	5	3	0	0	3
Motion Filed	9	6	2	5	0	0	0	2
Scheduling of Administrative Review	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Unknown	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Notification of Paternity Processed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Scheduling of Foster Care Review	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Totals	5,546	4,496	170	2,359	1,584	76	232	14,46
Illegal Conduct								
Petition Filed	11,468	5,252	362	4,556	1,646	155	986	24,42
Citation Processed	8,727	5,467	232	4,476	2,017	118	320	21,35
Other	282	17	5	181	15	3	15	51
Does Not Apply	206	11	3	136	3	2	1	36
Motion Filed	92	22	7	82	11	6	12	23
Scheduling of Judicial Review	54	20	1	26	10	1	5	11
Scheduling of Administrative Review	3	1	0	10	0	0	0	1
Scheduling of Foster Care Review	3	0	0	6	0	0	0	
Notification of Paternity Processed	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Unknown	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Totals	20,839	10,790	610	9,474	3,702	285	1,339	47,03



#### Intake Actions

	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Tota
tatus Offenses								
Petition Filed	7,224	2,211	283	5,272	1,409	229	595	17,22
Citation Processed	2,073	1,186	43	859	600	27	48	4,83
Other	391	153	14	271	111	19	40	99
Does Not Apply	277	27	10	251	15	16	1	59
Scheduling of Administrative Review	63	1	3	61	2	1	0	13
Scheduling of Judicial Review	53	6	1	31	2	1	3	9
Motion Filed	7	13	6	16	4	4	0	ł
Scheduling of Foster Care Review	1	0	0	4	1	0	0	
Notification of Paternity Processed	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Totals	10,090	3,597	360	6,766	2,144	297	687	23,94
Petition Filed Motion Filed	3,428 69	1,531 17	202 12	3,588 81	1,406 14	217 8	726 9	11,0 2
Other	53	4	0	57	4	0	6	12
Scheduling of Judicial Review	40	2	0	53	1	1	2	9
Citation Processed	7	27	0	7	17	0	3	(
Scheduling of Foster Care Review	14	2	0	13	0	0	0	1
Does Not Apply	9	0	0	5	0	0	1	•
Notification of Paternity Processed	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Scheduling of Administrative Review	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Unknown	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Totals	3,620	1,583	214	3,806	1,442	226	748	11,63
ther Court Action Violations								
Petition Filed	173	14	1	81	11	3	0	28
Motion Filed	13	0	0	15	2	0	0	;
Scheduling of Judicial Review	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	
Other	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	
Does Not Apply	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
Citation Processed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Notification of Paternity Processed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Scheduling of Administrative Review	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Scheduling of Foster Care Review	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Totals	188	16	2	101	13	3	0	32



#### Intake Actions

	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Tota
arentage								
Petition Filed	6,460	3,846	328	5,869	3,374	354	2,739	22,97
Motion Filed	403	81	24	335	48	26	39	95
Does Not Apply	332	2	0	264	1	2	1	60
Scheduling of Judicial Review	164	21	5	146	7	2	18	36
Other	45	9	0	30	1	1	9	ę
Scheduling of Administrative Review	20	0	2	22	1	2	0	4
Notification of Paternity Processed	7	1	1	12	1	1	2	2
Scheduling of Foster Care Review	7	0	0	6	0	0	0	
Citation Processed	6	1	1	2	2	0	0	1
Unknown	5	0	0	3	1	0	0	
Totals	7,449	3,961	361	6,689	3,436	388	2,808	25,09
pecial Proceedings Scheduling of Judicial Review	6,417	873	327	4,223	520	255	354	12,9
Scheduling of Administrative Review	3,114	4,069	111	2,192	2,857	42	146	12,5
Petition Filed	1,467	1,115	35	659	651	34	481	4,4
Scheduling of Foster Care Review	781	135	42	572	92	31	198	1,8
Motion Filed	732	128	23	614	61	27	35	1,6
Does Not Apply	269	9	2	155	7	2	0	4
Citation Processed	166	18	1	133	13	1	13	34
Other	93	53	2	76	33	4	6	2
Notification of Paternity Processed	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	
Unknown	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Totals	13,040	6,400	543	8,628	4,234	396	1,233	34,4
II Other Referrals	4 000	4 000	104	4 400	004	400	4 005	6.04
Petition Filed	1,836	1,292	194	1,463	864	162	1,005	6,8
Citation Processed	1,699	516	52	1,105	313	47	168	3,9
Other	217	613	11	99 211	332	8	10	1,2
Scheduling of Judicial Review	328 190	42 14	11 5	211 123	17 14	4	23 17	6: 3(
Does Not Apply	27	2	5 2	123	0	4	1	J.
Scheduling of Foster Care Review	27		∠ 1	7	0	4	0	•
Scheduling of Administrative Review	8	0 2	0	2	0	2	0	
	1	2	0	2	0	0	1	
-		0			0	0	0	
Notification of Paternity Processed		0	0					
Notification of Paternity Processed Unknown	0	0 2.481	0 276	0 3.026				13.09
Notification of Paternity Processed		0 2,481	0 276	3,026	1,540	231	1,226	13,09



#### Breakdown of Referrals by the Person Executing the Action

Juvenile Court cases and referrals can be disposed by either a Judge, Referee, Youth Services Officer (YSO) or Probation Officer (PO). All cases involving a formal hearing and an adjudication can only be disposed by judges, referees, and special judges. Cases that are handled informally through either an informal adjustment, pre-trial diversion, or any other type of informal, non-judicial action can be disposed by persons designated by the court to take action.



	Referrals	% of Referrals
Judge	93,247	51.68%
Referee	52,930	29.34%
YSO	22,829	12.65%
Other	11,426	6.33%
Total	180,432	



# Dispositional Actions Case Outcomes



#### **Dispositional Actions**

After a referral is made to the juvenile court, decisions are made regarding how the court will proceed. If the decision is made to handle the referral informally, two options are open to the court: Pretrial Diversion and Informal Adjustment. These two procedures are quite similar in that they are both a voluntary agreement between the court officer, the child, and the parents to address the problem but avoid a formal court hearing and an official finding of guilt. The difference between Pretrial Diversion and Informal Adjustment is the extent to which the Judge or Referee is involved. Pretrial Diversion requires judicial approval of the voluntary agreement. Informal Adjustment is subject to judicial approval, but does not require it prior to initiation.

When the court believes that it is in the best interest of the child and/or the community, a Formal Adjudicatory Proceeding or Hearing is held regarding the child's referral to juvenile court. The adjudicatory hearing is a formal proceeding in which the Judge or Referee determines whether the motion made on behalf of the child (or the complaint made against the child) is substantiated. If substantiation of the motion/complaint occurs, a dispositional hearing must be held; this can happen either immediately or at a later date.



### Dispositional Actions

		African	Other		African	Other	Unknown		% of
	White Male	African American Male	Race Male	White Female	American Female	Race Female	Race or Sex	Total	Total Referrals
Formal									
Dismissed	9,084	3,821	278	5,555	2,254	217	756	21,965	12.17%
Retired / Nolle Prosequi	1,792	1,232	86	853	421	49	262	4,695	2.60%
Substantiated Delinquent	10,913	7,278	361	3,635	2,035	129	468	24,819	13.76%
Substantiated Status Offender	4,747	1,363	179	3,095	830	130	455	10,799	5.99%
Substantiated Dependent/Neglect	1,999	1,187	133	1,994	1,097	127	512	7,049	3.91%
Substantiated Abused	19	2	0	22	1	1	7	52	0.03%
Substantiated Mentally III	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	0.00%
Informal									
Informal Adjustment	7,131	8,404	235	4,500	4,450	153	349	25,222	13.98%
Pretrial Diversion	3,348	1,414	91	1,746	712	69	207	7,587	4.20%
Transfer to Adult Court Hearing	162	519	22	18	37	1	14	773	0.43%
Cleared by Transfer to Adult Court	69	29	0	15	2	0	2	117	0.06%
Special Proceeding	10,346	3,752	585	8,282	2,945	523	2,769	29,202	16.18%
Review Concluded	3,365	466	145	2,261	279	99	223	6,838	3.79%
Case Held Open	11,421	5,918	407	7,388	3,504	283	1,303	30,224	16.75%
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00%
Other	4,119	1,562	166	2,785	1,199	172	1,083	11,086	6.14%
Totals	68,518	36,947	2,688	42,149	19,767	1,953	8,410	180,432	





#### Formal and Informal Actions

		White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Tota
linquent									
Offenses Against Persons									
Substantiated Delinquent		1,284	1,101	51	406	371	17	35	3,26
Informal Adjustment		341	1,193	25	153	823	7	25	2,5
Dismissed		509	439	14	222	181	8	15	1,3
Case Held Open		440	172	17	182	69	4	8	8
Pretrial Diversion		362	239	8	128	105	5	16	8
Retired / Nolle Prosequi		164	196	14	79	84	6	31	5
Transfer to Adult Court Hearing		31	210	13	2	12	0	0	2
Special Proceeding		136	19	8	- 49		1	1	2
Other		73	18	0	30	3	1	5	1
Review Concluded		43	8	2	18	0	1	0	-
Substantiated Status Offender		29	11	0	19	10	0	1	
Substantiated Dependent/Neglect		17	2	0	5	4	1	0	
Cleared by Transfer to Adult Court		4	14	0	5	1	0	0	
Substantiated Abused		0	1	0	2	0	0	0	
Substantiated Mentally III		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unknown		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Total	3,433	3,623	152	1,300	1,672	51		40.0
	i otai								10.3
•• .		•,	0,020	152	1,300	1,072	51	137	10,3
linquent			0,020	132	1,300	1,072	51	137	10,3
Offenses Against Property	<u>.</u>								
Offenses Against Property Substantiated Delinquent		2,427	2,059	65	736	439	14	65	5,8
Offenses Against Property Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment	<u>.</u>	2,427 582	2,059 1,234	65 25	736 636	439 798	14 13	65 39	5,8 3,3
Offenses Against Property Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment Pretrial Diversion		2,427 582 718	2,059 1,234 285	65 25 28	736 636 406	439 798 111	14 13 23	65 39 64	5,8 3,3 1,6
Offenses Against Property Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment Pretrial Diversion Dismissed		2,427 582 718 578	2,059 1,234 285 419	65 25 28 19	736 636 406 228	439 798 111 114	14 13 23 10	65 39 64 25	5,8 3,3 1,6 1,3
Offenses Against Property Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment Pretrial Diversion Dismissed Case Held Open		2,427 582 718 578 469	2,059 1,234 285 419 140	65 25 28 19 11	736 636 406 228 149	439 798 111 114 31	14 13 23 10 4	65 39 64 25 6	5,8 3,3 1,6 1,3 8
Offenses Against Property Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment Pretrial Diversion Dismissed Case Held Open Retired / Nolle Prosequi	<u></u>	2,427 582 718 578 469 246	2,059 1,234 285 419 140 162	65 25 28 19 11 10	736 636 406 228 149 55	439 798 111 114 31 46	14 13 23 10 4 7	65 39 64 25 6 24	5,8 3,3 1,6 1,3 8 5
Offenses Against Property Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment Pretrial Diversion Dismissed Case Held Open Retired / Nolle Prosequi Special Proceeding	<u>.</u>	2,427 582 718 578 469 246 187	2,059 1,234 285 419 140 162 14	65 25 28 19 11 10 2	736 636 406 228 149 55 54	439 798 111 114 31 46 15	14 13 23 10 4 7 0	65 39 64 25 6 24 1	5,8 3,3 1,6 1,3 8 5 2
Offenses Against Property Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment Pretrial Diversion Dismissed Case Held Open Retired / Nolle Prosequi Special Proceeding Other	·	2,427 582 718 578 469 246 187 124	2,059 1,234 285 419 140 162 14 45	65 25 28 19 11 10 2 2	736 636 406 228 149 55 54 48	439 798 111 114 31 46 15 21	14 13 23 10 4 7 0 3	65 39 64 25 6 24 1 3	5,8 3,3 1,6 1,3 8 5 2 2
Offenses Against Property Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment Pretrial Diversion Dismissed Case Held Open Retired / Nolle Prosequi Special Proceeding Other Transfer to Adult Court Hearing	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2,427 582 718 578 469 246 187 124 75	2,059 1,234 285 419 140 162 14 45 107	65 25 28 19 11 10 2 2 2 4	736 636 406 228 149 55 54 48 0	439 798 111 114 31 46 15 21 5	14 13 23 10 4 7 0 3 0	65 39 64 25 6 24 1 3 4	5,8 3,3 1,6 1,3 8 5 2 2 2
Offenses Against Property Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment Pretrial Diversion Dismissed Case Held Open Retired / Nolle Prosequi Special Proceeding Other Transfer to Adult Court Hearing Substantiated Status Offender	<u>'</u>	2,427 582 718 578 469 246 187 124 75 63	2,059 1,234 285 419 140 162 14 45 107 13	65 25 28 19 11 10 2 2 4 3	736 636 406 228 149 55 54 48 0 30	439 798 111 114 31 46 15 21 5 4	14 13 23 10 4 7 0 3 0 2	65 39 64 25 6 24 1 3 4 1	5,8 3,3 1,6 1,3 8 5 2 2 2 1 1
Offenses Against Property Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment Pretrial Diversion Dismissed Case Held Open Retired / Nolle Prosequi Special Proceeding Other Transfer to Adult Court Hearing Substantiated Status Offender Cleared by Transfer to Adult Court		2,427 582 718 578 469 246 187 124 75 63 45	2,059 1,234 285 419 140 162 14 45 107 13 7	65 25 28 19 11 10 2 2 2 4 3 0	736 636 406 228 149 55 54 48 0 30 30 7	439 798 111 114 31 46 15 21 5 4 0	14 13 23 10 4 7 0 3 0 2 0	65 39 64 25 6 24 1 3 4 1 0	5,8 3,3 1,6 1,3 8 5 2 2 1 1
Offenses Against Property Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment Pretrial Diversion Dismissed Case Held Open Retired / Nolle Prosequi Special Proceeding Other Transfer to Adult Court Hearing Substantiated Status Offender Cleared by Transfer to Adult Court Review Concluded		2,427 582 718 578 469 246 187 124 75 63 45 23	2,059 1,234 285 419 140 162 14 45 107 13 7 8	65 25 28 19 11 10 2 2 4 3 0 1	736 636 406 228 149 55 54 48 0 30 7 6	439 798 111 114 31 46 15 21 5 21 5 4 0 0 0	14 13 23 10 4 7 0 3 0 2 0 0 0	65 39 64 25 6 24 1 3 4 1 0 0 0	5,8 3,3 1,6 1,3 8 5 2 2 2 1 1
Offenses Against Property Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment Pretrial Diversion Dismissed Case Held Open Retired / Nolle Prosequi Special Proceeding Other Transfer to Adult Court Hearing Substantiated Status Offender Cleared by Transfer to Adult Court Review Concluded Substantiated Dependent/Neglect		2,427 582 718 578 469 246 187 124 75 63 45 23 8	2,059 1,234 285 419 140 162 14 45 107 13 7 8 8 3	65 25 28 19 11 10 2 2 4 3 0 1 0	736 636 406 228 149 55 54 48 0 30 7 6 4	439 798 111 114 31 46 15 21 5 4 0 0 0 0 0	14 13 23 10 4 7 0 3 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0	65 39 64 25 6 24 1 3 4 1 0 0 0	5,8 3,3 1,6 1,3 8 5 2 2 1 1 1
Offenses Against Property Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment Pretrial Diversion Dismissed Case Held Open Retired / Nolle Prosequi Special Proceeding Other Transfer to Adult Court Hearing Substantiated Status Offender Cleared by Transfer to Adult Court Review Concluded Substantiated Dependent/Neglect Substantiated Mentally III		2,427 582 718 578 469 246 187 124 75 63 45 23 8 1	2,059 1,234 285 419 140 162 14 45 107 13 7 8 3 3 0	65 25 28 19 11 10 2 2 2 4 3 0 1 0 0	736 636 406 228 149 55 54 48 0 30 7 6 4 0	439 798 111 114 31 46 15 21 5 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	14 13 23 10 4 7 0 3 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	65 39 64 25 6 24 1 3 4 1 0 0 0 0 0	5,8 3,3 1,6 1,3 8 5 2 2 2 1 1
Offenses Against Property Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment Pretrial Diversion Dismissed Case Held Open Retired / Nolle Prosequi Special Proceeding Other Transfer to Adult Court Hearing Substantiated Status Offender Cleared by Transfer to Adult Court Review Concluded Substantiated Dependent/Neglect		2,427 582 718 578 469 246 187 124 75 63 45 23 8	2,059 1,234 285 419 140 162 14 45 107 13 7 8 8 3	65 25 28 19 11 10 2 2 4 3 0 1 0	736 636 406 228 149 55 54 48 0 30 7 6 4	439 798 111 114 31 46 15 21 5 4 0 0 0 0 0	14 13 23 10 4 7 0 3 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0	65 39 64 25 6 24 1 3 4 1 0 0 0	10,3 5,8 3,3 1,6 1,3 8 5 2 2 2 1 1 1



#### **Formal and Informal Actions**

		White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Tota
linquent									
Illegal Conduct									
Informal Adjustment		3,788	3,999	104	2,154	1,650	67	224	11,98
Substantiated Delinquent		5,467	3,227	178	1,644	792	66	247	11,62
Dismissed		4,051	1,237	97	2,026	433	53	152	8,04
Pretrial Diversion		1,554	544	32	614	198	15	70	3,02
Case Held Open		1,604	396	58	681	133	16	122	3,0
Substantiated Status Offender		1,262	371	27	646	199	23	141	2,6
Other		1,213	128	37	570	81	12	69	2,1
Retired / Nolle Prosequi		779	584	41	359	137	9	112	2,02
Special Proceeding		915	117	32	688	64	22	183	2,0
Review Concluded		144	12	1	68	2	2	2	2
Transfer to Adult Court Hearing		31	168	3	9	11	0	8	2
Substantiated Dependent/Neglect		22	5	0	13	1	0	9	
Cleared by Transfer to Adult Court		7	2	0	2	1	0	0	
Substantiated Abused		2	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Substantiated Mentally III		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unknown		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
ſ	otal	20,839	10,790	610	9,474	3,702	285	1,339	47,0
Delinquent T	otal	29,818	18,909	932	13,133	6,958	412	1,708	71,87
atus									
Substantiated Status Offender		3,248	945	146	2,316	601	102	302	7,6
Informal Adjustment		2,106	1,289	60	1,342	705	47	47	5,5
Dismissed		1,334	405	41	940	292	40	99	3,1
Case Held Open		874	137	42	653	121	34	21	1,8
Substantiated Delinquent		779	326	33	392	125	16	74	1,7
Other		544	137	14	340	82	14	46	1,1
Retired / Nolle Prosequi		415	195	13	246	80	16	55	1,0
Pretrial Diversion		358	121	5	238	97	16	31	8
Special Proceeding		291	19	4	185	22	5	4	5
Review Concluded		85	4	1	70	6	3	3	1
Review Concluded		51	17	1	43	12	4	4	1
		• •				1	0	1	
Substantiated Dependent/Neglect		3	1	0	0	1	0	1	
Substantiated Dependent/Neglect Transfer to Adult Court Hearing				0 0	0	0	0	0	
Substantiated Dependent/Neglect Transfer to Adult Court Hearing Cleared by Transfer to Adult Court		3	1						
Substantiated Dependent/Neglect Transfer to Adult Court Hearing Cleared by Transfer to Adult Court Substantiated Abused		3 1	1 1	0	1	0	0	0	
Substantiated Dependent/Neglect Transfer to Adult Court Hearing Cleared by Transfer to Adult Court Substantiated Abused Substantiated Mentally III Unknown		3 1 1	1 1 0	0 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	



#### **Formal and Informal Actions**

(by Type)

	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Tota
ependency and Neglect								
Substantiated Dependent/Neglect	1,124	769	78	1,150	698	80	273	4,17
Case Held Open	1,025	76	52	1,144	40	45	219	2,60
Special Proceeding	816	110	33	855	133	60	71	2,07
Dismissed	312	345	29	332	317	15	69	1,41
Other	163	83	10	150	71	9	66	55
Informal Adjustment	22	99	10	25	102	7	3	26
Substantiated Delinquent	56	53	2	35	50	4	12	21
Review Concluded	43	9	0	50	5	1	12	12
Pretrial Diversion	30	16	0	27	14	1	1	8
Retired / Nolle Prosequi	11	6	0	11	4	2	9	4
Substantiated Abused	10	1	0	17	1	1	7	3
Substantiated Status Offender	7	10	0	9	3	1	6	:
Transfer to Adult Court Hearing	0	5	0	1	4	0	0	1
Substantiated Mentally III	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Cleared by Transfer to Adult Court	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Tota	l 3,620	1,583	214	3,806	1,442	226	748	11,63

#### **Other Court Action Violations**

Substantiated Delinquent	84	11	1	46	5	1	0	148
Dismissed	33	1	0	15	3	0	0	52
Case Held Open	18	4	0	10	3	1	0	36
Special Proceeding	19	0	0	10	0	0	0	29
Substantiated Status Offender	14	0	0	7	1	1	0	23
Informal Adjustment	8	0	0	3	1	0	0	12
Other	4	0	0	5	0	0	0	9
Retired / Nolle Prosequi	4	0	0	2	0	0	0	6
Pretrial Diversion	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	5
Review Concluded	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Substantiated Dependent/Neglect	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Substantiated Abused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Substantiated Mentally III	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transfer to Adult Court Hearing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cleared by Transfer to Adult Court	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tota	al 188	16	2	101	13	3	0	323



#### Formal and Informal Actions

		White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Tota
ecial Proceedings									
Parentage									
Special Proceeding		3,517	1,753	192	3,012	1,582	196	1,285	11,53
Other		858	847	43	861	733	77	755	4,17
Dismissed		1,012	621	44	966	603	50	307	3,60
Case Held Open		1,026	210	19	777	51	16	196	2,29
Substantiated Dependent/Neglect		423	110	36	446	87	25	174	1,30
Pretrial Diversion		162	163	10	230	170	9	17	76
Substantiated Delinquent		174	169	6	177	134	6	10	67
Review Concluded		104	29	5	86	4	1	40	26
Retired / Nolle Prosequi		49	49	5	40	55	6	21	22
Informal Adjustment		104	10	1	85	16	2	2	22
Substantiated Status Offender		14	0	0	6	0	0	0	2
Transfer to Adult Court Hearing		2	0	0	3	0	0	0	
Substantiated Abused		3	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Cleared by Transfer to Adult Court		1	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Substantiated Mentally III		0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Unknown		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Total	7,449	3,961	361	6,689	3,436	388	2,808	25,09
ocial Proceedings									
ecial Proceedings Other									
Other Case Held Open		5,813	4,766	202	3,709	3,049	149	707	
Other Case Held Open Special Proceeding		2,668	458	144	1,919	269	114	296	5,80
Other Case Held Open Special Proceeding Review Concluded		2,668 2,813	458 385	144 131	1,919 1,866	269 252	114 87	296 133	5,80 5,60
Other Case Held Open Special Proceeding Review Concluded Dismissed		2,668 2,813 830	458 385 210	144 131 15	1,919 1,866 502	269 252 174	114 87 18	296 133 9	5,80 5,60 1,78
Other Case Held Open Special Proceeding Review Concluded Dismissed Substantiated Dependent/Neglect		2,668 2,813 830 254	458 385 210 260	144 131 15 16	1,919 1,866 502 255	269 252 174 279	114 87 18 9	296 133 9 39	5,80 5,60 1,79
Other Case Held Open Special Proceeding Review Concluded Dismissed Substantiated Dependent/Neglect Other		2,668 2,813 830 254 206	458 385 210 260 136	144 131 15 16 10	1,919 1,866 502 255 178	269 252 174 279 100	114 87 18 9 14	296 133 9 39 41	5,80 5,60 1,75 1,11
Other Case Held Open Special Proceeding Review Concluded Dismissed Substantiated Dependent/Neglect Other Substantiated Delinquent		2,668 2,813 830 254 206 256	458 385 210 260 136 92	144 131 15 16 10 15	1,919 1,866 502 255 178 57	269 252 174 279 100 46	114 87 18 9 14 2	296 133 9 39 41 3	5,80 5,60 1,75 1,11 68 47
Other Case Held Open Special Proceeding Review Concluded Dismissed Substantiated Dependent/Neglect Other Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment		2,668 2,813 830 254 206 256 32	458 385 210 260 136 92 66	144 131 15 16 10 15 3	1,919 1,866 502 255 178 57 28	269 252 174 279 100 46 53	114 87 18 9 14 2 2	296 133 9 39 41 3 0	5,80 5,60 1,75 1,11 68 47 18
Other Case Held Open Special Proceeding Review Concluded Dismissed Substantiated Dependent/Neglect Other Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment Pretrial Diversion		2,668 2,813 830 254 206 256 32 56	458 385 210 260 136 92 66 10	144 131 15 16 10 15 3 2	1,919 1,866 502 255 178 57 28 43	269 252 174 279 100 46 53 3	114 87 18 9 14 2 2 0	296 133 9 39 41 3 0 0	5,80 5,60 1,75 1,11 68 47 18
Other Case Held Open Special Proceeding Review Concluded Dismissed Substantiated Dependent/Neglect Other Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment Pretrial Diversion Substantiated Status Offender		2,668 2,813 830 254 206 256 32 56 55	458 385 210 260 136 92 66 10 4	144 131 15 16 10 15 3 2 1	1,919 1,866 502 255 178 57 28 43 43	269 252 174 279 100 46 53 3 3 8	114 87 18 9 14 2 2 0 0	296 133 9 39 41 3 0 0 0	5,80 5,60 1,75 1,11 68 47 18 11
Other Case Held Open Special Proceeding Review Concluded Dismissed Substantiated Dependent/Neglect Other Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment Pretrial Diversion Substantiated Status Offender Retired / Nolle Prosequi		2,668 2,813 830 254 206 256 32 56 55 48	458 385 210 260 136 92 66 10 4 8	144 131 15 16 10 15 3 2 1 2	1,919 1,866 502 255 178 57 28 43 45 26	269 252 174 279 100 46 53 3 8 1	114 87 18 9 14 2 2 0 0 0 1	296 133 9 39 41 3 0 0 0 0 4	5,80 5,60 1,75 1,11 68 47 18 11
Other Case Held Open Special Proceeding Review Concluded Dismissed Substantiated Dependent/Neglect Other Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment Pretrial Diversion Substantiated Status Offender Retired / Nolle Prosequi Transfer to Adult Court Hearing		2,668 2,813 830 254 206 256 32 56 55 48 2	458 385 210 260 136 92 66 10 4 8 5	144 131 15 16 10 15 3 2 1 2 2	1,919 1,866 502 255 178 57 28 43 45 26 0	269 252 174 279 100 46 53 3 8 1 0	114 87 18 9 14 2 2 0 0 0 1 0	296 133 9 39 41 3 0 0 0 0 4 0	5,86 5,66 1,75 1,11 68 47 18 11
Other Case Held Open Special Proceeding Review Concluded Dismissed Substantiated Dependent/Neglect Other Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment Pretrial Diversion Substantiated Status Offender Retired / Nolle Prosequi Transfer to Adult Court Hearing Cleared by Transfer to Adult Court		2,668 2,813 830 254 206 256 32 56 55 48 2 48 2 4	458 385 210 260 136 92 66 10 4 8 5 5 0	144 131 15 16 10 15 3 2 1 1 2 2 2 0	1,919 1,866 502 255 178 57 28 43 45 26 0 0	269 252 174 279 100 46 53 3 3 8 1 0 0 0	114 87 18 9 14 2 2 0 0 0 1 0 0	296 133 9 39 41 3 0 0 0 0 4 0 1	5,86 5,66 1,75 1,11 68 47 18 11
Other Case Held Open Special Proceeding Review Concluded Dismissed Substantiated Dependent/Neglect Other Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment Pretrial Diversion Substantiated Status Offender Retired / Nolle Prosequi Transfer to Adult Court Hearing Cleared by Transfer to Adult Court Substantiated Abused		2,668 2,813 830 254 206 256 32 56 55 48 2 4 4 3	458 385 210 260 136 92 66 10 4 8 5 0 0 0	144 131 15 16 10 15 3 2 1 2 1 2 2 0 0 0 0	1,919 1,866 502 255 178 57 28 43 45 26 0 0 0 0	269 252 174 279 100 46 53 3 8 1 0 0 0 0 0	114 87 18 9 14 2 2 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	296 133 9 39 41 3 0 0 0 0 4 0 1 0	5,86 5,66 1,75 1,11 68 47 18 11
Other Case Held Open Special Proceeding Review Concluded Dismissed Substantiated Dependent/Neglect Other Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment Pretrial Diversion Substantiated Status Offender Retired / Nolle Prosequi Transfer to Adult Court Hearing Cleared by Transfer to Adult Court Substantiated Abused		2,668 2,813 830 254 206 256 32 56 55 48 2 4 3 2 4 3 0	458 385 210 260 136 92 66 10 4 8 5 0 0 0 0 0	144 131 15 16 10 15 3 2 1 2 1 2 2 0 0 0 0 0	1,919 1,866 502 255 178 57 28 43 45 26 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	269 252 174 279 100 46 53 3 8 1 0 0 0 0 0 0	114 87 18 9 14 2 2 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	296 133 9 39 41 3 0 0 0 4 0 4 0 1 0 1 0 0	5,86 5,66 1,75 1,11 68 47 18 11
Other Case Held Open Special Proceeding Review Concluded Dismissed Substantiated Dependent/Neglect Other Substantiated Delinquent Informal Adjustment Pretrial Diversion Substantiated Status Offender Retired / Nolle Prosequi Transfer to Adult Court Hearing Cleared by Transfer to Adult Court Substantiated Abused		2,668 2,813 830 254 206 256 32 56 55 48 2 4 4 3	458 385 210 260 136 92 66 10 4 8 5 0 0 0	144 131 15 16 10 15 3 2 1 2 1 2 2 0 0 0 0	1,919 1,866 502 255 178 57 28 43 45 26 0 0 0 0	269 252 174 279 100 46 53 3 8 1 0 0 0 0 0	114 87 18 9 14 2 2 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	296 133 9 39 41 3 0 0 0 0 4 0 1 0	18,39 5,86 1,75 1,11 68 47 18 11 11



#### **Formal and Informal Actions**

		White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Tot
Other Referrals									
Special Proceeding		1,797	1,262	170	1,510	851	125	928	6,64
Other		934	168	50	603	108	42	98	2,0
Dismissed		425	144	19	324	137	23	80	1,1
Informal Adjustment		148	514	7	74	302	8	9	1,0
Substantiated Delinquent		386	240	10	142	73	3	22	8
Case Held Open		152	17	6	83	7	14	24	3
Review Concluded		109	11	3	97	10	4	33	2
Substantiated Dependent/Neglect		100	21	2	77	16	8	13	2
Pretrial Diversion		105	36	6	58	14	0	8	2
Retired / Nolle Prosequi		76	32	1	35	14	2	6	1
Substantiated Status Offender		55	9	2	17	4	1	4	1
Transfer to Adult Court Hearing		18	23	0	3	4	1	1	
Cleared by Transfer to Adult Court		7	4	0	0	0	0	0	
Substantiated Abused		0	0	0	3	0	0	0	
Substantiated Mentally III		1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unknown		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Total	4,313	2,481	276	3,026	1,540	231	1,226	13,0

All Formal and Informal Actions Total	68,518	36,947	2,688	42,149	19,767	1,953	8,410	180,432



#### **Case Outcomes**

The outcomes of a case indicate the type of action(s) and/or service(s) that are to be established as a result of all of the referrals associated with a case. These actions are intended to provide the best chance of rehabilitation while protecting the rights, safety, and well being of each child as well as enforce the laws of the state as it pertains to the type and severity of each offense.

Each case can have up to eight outcomes that can be the result of more than one of the referrals associated with the case. Therefore, the number of outcomes will not correlate to the number of referrals or dispositional actions/procedures involved in a case.



#### Case Outcomes

	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total
General Action Codes								
Held Open For Review	13,114	4,545	493	8,521	2,277	392	1,585	30,927
Case Dismissed	8,507	4,934	334	5,617	2,922	269	945	23,528
Warned / Counseled	4,884	5,179	245	3,234	3,040	148	138	16,86
Public Service	6,558	1,798	179	3,215	867	88	314	13,019
Supervision / Probation to Juvenile Court	4,081	1,710	131	2,007	724	59	94	8,80
Fine	4,554	587	56	2,080	294	43	220	7,834
No Contact Order	2,315	881	87	1,613	523	55	239	5,71
Case Retired or Nolle Prosequi	2,125	1,312	90	1,205	522	67	277	5,59
Referred to Defensive Driving School	2,703	198	46	1,695	134	20	63	4,85
Placement with Relative / Other Individual	809	1,225	44	794	1,103	54	58	4,08
Referred for Alcohol and Drug Counseling	2,107	363	50	872	67	25	62	3,54
Referral to Another Entity for Superv/Servc	1,232	407	46	975	377	41	53	3,13
Restitution	1,525	884	54	438	153	5	45	3,10
Referral to Juvenile Court Educ-Based Pgm	1,636	241	47	875	171	37	47	3,05
Referred for Mental Health Counseling	1,172	600	57	599	248	19	66	2,76
Dismissed from Informal Adjustment	1,162	242	20	772	199	18	53	2,46
House Arrest	1,075	468	45	463	148	28	28	2,25
Injunction Other than No Contact Order	709	482	41	592	250	28	125	2,22
Probation to Parents	925	453	53	477	154	20	119	2,20
Released from Probation	1,144	249	33	563	147	12	30	2,17
Driver's License Held Informally	867	319	23	343	68	6	8	1,63
Court Defined Curfew	686	259	32	344	86	12	12	1,43
Dismissed from Pretrial Diversion	685	160	24	394	87	12	38	1,40
Placement with City/Cnty Agcy/Facility	205	760	18	73	165	1	29	1,25
Referred to Alcohol Safety School	456	116	20	177	14	3	20	80
Referred to Alternative School	123	30	9	55	11	2	5	23
Runaway Returned	70	37	2	91	19	3	2	22
Referred to Private Child Agency	45	5	3	48	2	4	2	10
Private Mental Health Placement	27	12	0	10	0	1	1	5
Voluntary Placement with DMHMR	3	1	1	3	0	0	0	8
Private MR Placement	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	4
Totals	65,505	28,458	2,283	38,147	14,772	1,472	4,678	155,315



#### Case Outcomes

(by Type)

	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total
Formal Action Codes								
Placed Under a Valid Court Order	2,887	595	152	1,674	316	69	105	5,798
DCS Commitment - Custody	1,519	1,264	84	734	438	55	103	4,197
DCS Probation	2,045	497	49	715	150	14	30	3,500
Other Intensive Probation	847	192	21	268	38	7	39	1,412
DCS Commitment - Suspended	596	322	14	186	43	8	10	1,179
Transfer to Another Juvenile Court for Dispo	576	129	18	341	64	11	24	1,163
Supervision by DCS	418	41	15	294	31	4	13	816
Parental Rights Terminated	182	29	10	190	20	9	50	490
Transferred to Adult Court	118	300	10	12	17	2	8	467
DCS Intensive Probation	108	30	5	27	3	1	1	175
DCS Commitment - Determinate	42	65	3	10	5	2	1	128
DMHMR Involuntary Commitment	27	2	0	12	1	0	0	42
Parental Rights Not Terminated	11	0	0	7	1	0	0	19
Totals	9,376	3,466	381	4,470	1,127	182	384	19,380
	12,958	2,988	366	7,567	1,751	258	544	26,432
Court Costs		2,988	366			258	544	-
Custody Changed	2,830	450	170	2,606	393	165	277	6,89
Foster Care Continued	1,965	548	119	1,868	369	112	289	5,270
Child Support Granted Visitation Changed	1,534	779 367	58	1,198	542 381	82	1,033	5,226
Custody Unchanged	1,574	220	81 83	1,542		74	273	4,292
Child Support Amended	1,584 494	130	83 17	1,534 457	168 99	77 25	110 106	3,776 1,328
Paternity Determined / Child Legitimated	322	267	20	224	224	23 17	192	1,326
Visitation Unchanged	426	43	20 15	496	48	17	66	1,11:
Foster Care Terminated	420 254	43 28	9	490 194	48	19	36	54
Order of Reference to DCS	181	30	5	194	28	4	25	463
Child Support Terminated	75	19	3	68	14	4 5	13	197
Request for Medical Treatment Granted	58	28	7	44	31	6	1	17
Voluntary Acknowledgement of Paternity	48	16	7	51	10	2	10	144
Paternity Not Determ/Child Not Legitimated	22	10	,	14	5	1	11	64
Child Support Denied	12	1	0	8	1	0	1	23
Request for Medical Treatment Denied	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	4
Consent to Marry Granted	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	
Consent to Marry Denied	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-
Totals	24,339	5,925	961	18,066	4,078	857	2,988	57,214
101013	24,000	5,525	501	10,000	4,070	001	2,300	57,21-
Other Outcome Codes Other	17,585	10,037	697	11,875	6,199	493	3,005	49,891
Totals	17,585	10,037	697	11,875	6,199	493	3,005	49,891



Tennessee Council of Juvenile & Family Court Judges Administrative Office of the Courts

# Individual Court Information



#### Child, Case, and Referral Counts

		Children			Cases		F	Referrals	
Court	2008	2009	+/- %	2008	2009	+/- %	2008	2009	+/- %
Anderson	1,485	1,275	-14.1%	1,671	1,462	-12.5%	1,841	1,614	-12.3%
Bedford	306	321	+4.9%	386	407	+5.4%	584	618	+5.8%
Benton	278	281	+4.9%	336	324	-3.6%	355	345	-2.8%
Bledsoe	173	119	-31.2%	247	163	-34.0%	333	203	-37.9%
Blount	2,875	2,767	-31.2 %	4,853	4,956	+2.1%	6,688	6,790	+1.5%
Bradley	638	489	-23.4%	1,038	4,950	-32.4%	1,410	918	-34.9%
Bristol	701	489 789	-23.4% +12.6%	1,038	1,220	-32.4% +5.6%	1,410		-34.9% +5.9%
	558	555	-0.5%	558	565	+5.6%	558	1,352 565	+5.9%
Campbell Cannon	202	172	-14.9%	309	231	-25.2%	310	231	-25.5%
Carroll	202	190	-14.9%	230	201	-12.6%	349	299	-14.3%
	658		+32.1%	878					
Carter	726	869 731	+32.1%	1,092	1,457 1,243	+65.9% +13.8%	1,000	1,589	+58.9% +11.7%
Cheatham							1,182	1,320	
Chester	270	329	+21.9%	312	444	+42.3%	377	523	+38.7%
Claiborne	319	159	-50.2%	379	177	-53.3%	458	194	-57.6%
Clay	137	128	-6.6%	255	268	+5.1%	442	384	-13.1%
Cocke	1,047	1,050	+0.3%	1,860	1,823	-2.0%	1,916	1,879	-1.9%
Coffee	217	288	+32.7%	248	339	+36.7%	299	468	+56.5%
Crockett	96	106	+10.4%	124	202	+62.9%	173	226	+30.6%
Cumberland	401	299	-25.4%	497	359	-27.8%	527	402	-23.7%
Davidson	8,748	8,034	-8.2%	14,009	12,610	-10.0%	16,831	14,608	-13.2%
Decatur	138	145	+5.1%	207	216	+4.3%	235	230	-2.1%
DeKalb	202	157	-22.3%	239	202	-15.5%	273	238	-12.8%
Dickson	1,154	1,200	+4.0%	3,151	2,970	-5.7%	3,281	3,069	-6.5%
Dyer	510	546	+7.1%	946	967	+2.2%	1,110	1,122	+1.1%
Fayette	370	359	-3.0%	681	605	-11.2%	963	845	-12.3%
Fentress	189	197	+4.2%	246	272	+10.6%	260	306	+17.7%
Franklin	346	279	-19.4%	412	345	-16.3%	494	400	-19.0%
Gibson	867	1,150	+32.6%	1,175	1,562	+32.9%	1,356	1,681	+24.0%
Giles	377	312	-17.2%	561	506	-9.8%	698	662	-5.2%
Grainger	890	824	-7.4%	907	836	-7.8%	925	843	-8.9%
Greene	773	668	-13.6%	1,380	1,072	-22.3%	1,450	1,143	-21.2%
Grundy	267	304	+13.9%	604	602	-0.3%	709	685	-3.4%
Hamblen	1,026	887	-13.5%	2,331	2,253	-3.3%	2,549	2,518	-1.2%
Hamilton	4,936	4,932	-0.1%	8,737	8,181	-6.4%	9,761	9,249	-5.2%
Hancock	33	22	-33.3%	41	25	-39.0%	42	25	-40.5%
Hardeman	478	655	+37.0%	586	833	+42.2%	739	1,062	+43.7%
Hardin	297	262	-11.8%	490	448	-8.6%	519	505	-2.7%
Hawkins	1,261	1,042	-17.4%	1,886	1,445	-23.4%	2,046	1,628	-20.4%
Haywood	1,468	1,090	-25.7%	2,247	1,807	-19.6%	2,423	2,020	-16.6%
Henderson	654	531	-18.8%	985	846	-14.1%	1,290	1,155	-10.5%
Henry	473	456	-3.6%	898	914	+1.8%	1,011	1,075	+6.3%
Hickman	314	398	+26.8%	383	489	+27.7%	427	521	+22.0%
Houston	90	75	-16.7%	156	164	+5.1%	162	225	+38.9%
Humphreys	431	390	-9.5%	1,121	985	-12.1%	1,420	1,347	-5.1%
Jackson	182	179	-1.6%	351	311	-11.4%	352	315	-10.5%
Jefferson	1,151	1,233	+7.1%	2,608	3,203	+22.8%	2,835	3,498	+23.4%
Johnson	401	440	+9.7%	1,033	1,138	+10.2%	1,303	1,457	+11.8%
Johnson City	1,635	1,456	-10.9%	2,268	2,131	-6.0%	2,626	2,438	-7.2%
Knox	5,369	5,299	-1.3%	9,208	9,200	-0.1%	11,378	11,145	-2.0%
Lake	126	118	-6.3%	250	375	+50.0%	272	399	+46.7%
	0		5.670		0.0	20.070			



#### Child, Case, and Referral Counts

		Children			Cases			Referrals	
Court	2008	2009	+/- %	2008	2009	+/- %	2008	2009	+/- %
Lauderdale	1,013	937	-7.5%	1,543	1,352	-12.4%	1,678	1,434	-14.5%
Lawrence	627	827	+31.9%	683	999	+46.3%	689	1,179	+71.1%
Lewis	162	163	+0.6%	205	208	+1.5%	253	285	+12.6%
Lincoln	609	504	-17.2%	719	701	-2.5%	870	794	-8.7%
Loudon	693	687	-0.9%	959	1,168	+21.8%	1,162	1,290	+11.0%
Macon	389	365	-6.2%	618	841	+36.1%	703	946	+34.6%
Madison	896	853	-4.8%	5,509	9,731	+76.6%	5,900	10,096	+71.1%
Marion	324	283	-12.7%	427	283	-33.7%	475	320	-32.6%
Marshall	441	441	0.0%	626	552	-11.8%	902	727	-19.4%
Maury	853	1,381	+61.9%	1,446	2,470	+70.8%	1,646	2,676	+62.6%
McMinn	635	613	-3.5%	2,831	3,240	+14.4%	3,238	3,497	+8.0%
McNairy	266	217	-18.4%	346	289	-16.5%	382	326	-14.7%
Meigs	208	277	+33.2%	212	277	+30.7%	229	286	+24.9%
Monroe	776	779	+0.4%	1,218	1,271	+4.4%	1,279	1,330	+4.0%
Montgomery	2,452	2,361	-3.7%	3,753	3,797	+1.2%	5,200	5,260	+1.2%
Moore	99	70	-29.3%	103	79	-23.3%	115	93	-19.1%
Morgan	216	278	+28.7%	293	447	+52.6%	298	457	+53.4%
Obion	252	281	+11.5%	318	342	+7.5%	414	453	+9.4%
Overton	272	210	-22.8%	422	301	-28.7%	462	323	-30.1%
Perry	105	37	-64.8%	114	38	-66.7%	121	39	-67.8%
Pickett	40	33	-04.8%	44	46	+4.5%	45	46	+2.2%
Polk	114	132	+15.8%	121	40 146	+20.7%	155	171	+10.3%
	1,138	1,104	-3.0%	2,031	1,825	-10.1%	2,585	2,184	-15.5%
Putnam Rhea	1,130	84	-25.7%	2,031	1,825	-10.1%	120	2,184	-15.5%
Roane	360	296	-17.8%	486	421	-13.4%	544	500	-20.0%
									+24.0%
Robertson	1,348	1,367	+1.4%	1,996	2,459	+23.2%	2,207	2,736	
Rutherford	1,847	1,706	-7.6%	2,581	2,469	-4.3%	3,278	3,058	-6.7%
Scott	168	150	-10.7%	169	168	-0.6%	169	168	-0.6%
Sequatchie	160	158	-1.2%	219	234	+6.8%	263	280	+6.5%
Sevier	1,603	1,644	+2.6%	3,411	3,400	-0.3%	3,554	3,686	+3.7%
Shelby	13,713	13,206	-3.7%	18,429	17,522	-4.9%	23,191	21,851	-5.8%
Smith	240	172	-28.3%	534	331	-38.0%	571	349	-38.9%
Stewart	204	228	+11.8%	624	874	+40.1%	806	1,058	+31.3%
Sullivan Div I	814	811	-0.4%	1,132	1,178	+4.1%	1,262	1,372	+8.7%
Sullivan Div II	1,417	1,505	+6.2%	2,127	2,403	+13.0%	2,299	2,562	+11.4%
Sumner	2,385	2,375	-0.4%	4,094	4,130	+0.9%	4,725	4,812	+1.8%
Tipton	663	684	+3.2%	895	935	+4.5%	1,022	1,109	+8.5%
Trousdale	205	171	-16.6%	334	289	-13.5%	426	346	-18.8%
Unicoi	268	254	-5.2%	361	372	+3.0%	414	442	+6.8%
Union	490	421	-14.1%	812	678	-16.5%	830	692	-16.6%
Van Buren	64	56	-12.5%	71	65	-8.5%	77	71	-7.8%
Warren	576	572	-0.7%	773	771	-0.3%	1,059	965	-8.9%
Washington	823	777	-5.6%	1,383	1,276	-7.7%	1,528	1,366	-10.6%
Wayne	431	337	-21.8%	687	585	-14.8%	764	675	-11.6%
Weakley	359	279	-22.3%	466	366	-21.5%	543	418	-23.0%
White	150	184	+22.7%	180	222	+23.3%	218	250	+14.7%
Williamson	2,399	2,464	+2.7%	4,391	4,287	-2.4%	5,430	5,448	+0.3%
Wilson	1,997	2,188	+9.6%	4,450	5,331	+19.8%	4,700	5,576	+18.6%
					155,314	+2.3%	178,614		



## Children Referred to Juvenile Court

								(Dy C	Jourty										
WM	= White Male	е				AAI	M = Afri	can Amer	ican Ma	le			N	AM =	Native A	America	an Male	Э	
AM	= Asian Male	e				MR	M = Mix	ed Race I	Male				U	M =	Unknow	n Race	e Male		
WF	= White Ferr	nale				AAI	F = Afri	can Amer	ican Fe	male			N	AF =	Native A	America	an Fem	ale	
AF	= Asian Fem	nale				MR	F = Mix	ed Race I	emale				U	F =	Unknow	n Race	e Fema	le	
WU	= White Unk	nown Se	х			AA	U = Afri	can Amer	ican Un	knowr	n Sex		N	AU =	Native A	America	an Unk	nown S	ex
AU	= Asian Unk	nown Sex	x			MR	U = Mix	ed Race I	Jnknow	n Sex			U	U =	Unknow	n Race	e Unkn	own Se	x
Court	WM	AAM	NAM	AM	MRM	UM	WF	AAF	NAF	AF	MRF	UF	WU	AAU	NAU	AU	MRU	UU	Total
Anderson	654	102	1	2	6	25	425	29	0	2	7	16	2	0	0	0	0	4	1,275
Bedford	153	31	0	0	1	9	102	21	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	321
Benton	157	4	0	0	0	2	108	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	281
Bledsoe	58	15	0	0	4	0	40	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	119
Blount	1,318	109	1	4	37	14	1,128	96	1	5	38	13	0	0	0	0	0	3	2,767
Bradley	273	32	0	1	9	11	134	11	0	0	4	12	0	0	0	0	0	2	489
Bristol	414	23	0	0	4	1	325	15	0	1	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	789
Campbell	367	2	0	0	0	0	186	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	555
Cannon	101	0	0	0	2	0	63	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	172
Carroll	99	11	1	0	5	0	65	8	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	190
Carter	461	14	0	0	0	1	390	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	869
Cheatham	396	9	1	0	8	10	288	1	0	0	7	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	731
Chester	125	55	1	1	5	0	94	35	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	329
Claiborne	96	1	0	0	3	0	56	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	159
Clay	83	0	3	0	0	2	37	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	128
Cocke	492	20	2	0	12	21	454	17	1	2	11	8	4	0	0	0	1	5	1,050
Coffee	178	14	0	1	0	0	90	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	288
Crockett Cumberlan	56 d 192	19 1	0 0	0	4 0	4	16 104	6 1	0	0	0	1 1	0 0	0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0	106 299
Davidson	1,090	2,472	4	41	112	817	821	1,765	3	34	91	633	5	14	0	1	4	127	8,034
Decatur	82	2,472	4	0	1	0	55	2	0	0	0	000	0	0	0	0	4	0	145
DeKalb	110	2	0	0	1	1	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	157
Dickson	459	62	0	1	24	104	332	37	0	1	16	131	3	4	0	0	0	26	1,200
Dyer	230	95	0	1	0	9	142	64	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	546
Fayette	126	95	0	0	4	5	65	53	2	1	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	359
Fentress	127	2	0	0	2	0	66	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	197
Franklin	143	17	0	0	1	0	109	7	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	279
Gibson	271	308	0	1	29	18	215	213	0	0	20	29	0	18	0	0	1	27	1,150
Giles	160	35	1	1	10	0	87	15	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	312
Grainger	467	5	0	0	6	0	339	3	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	824
Greene	386	18	0	0	2	45	182	10	0	1	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	1	668
Grundy	173 443	1	0	0	0	0 15	130 346	0	0	0	0	0 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	304 887
Hamblen Hamilton	1,257	43 1,461	0 1	1 3	6 36	24	1,003	25 1,061	0 2	0 3	6 32	27	0 1	0 2	0 0	0	0	0 19	4,932
Hancock	1,237	1,401	0	0	0	24	1,003	1,001	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	4,932
Hardeman	14	228	0	5	2	21	51	136	0	3	2	19	1	53	0	0	0	29	655
Hardin	103	6	0	0	0	1	78	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	23	262
Hawkins	557	11	0	0	0	4	462	7	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,042
Haywood	77	484	0	0	8	0	57	451	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,090
Henderson	259	31	0	0	25	2	180	18	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	531
Henry	202	39	1	0	3	32	124	17	0	0	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	7	456
Hickman	197	5	0	0	0	0	189	6	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	398
Houston	44	5	0	0	0	0	21	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	75
Humphreys	<b>s</b> 196	10	0	0	7	6	129	18	1	0	7	5	0	0	0	0	0	11	390
Jackson	124	1	0	0	0	0	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	179
Jefferson	595	13	0	0	13	60	446	13	0	1	6	48	3	0	0	0	0	35	1,233
Johnson	270	0	0	0	0	1	166	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	440
Johnson C	-	88	0	2	47	1	545	61	0	0	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,456
Knox	1,892	604	2	11	76	294	1,516	421	0	11	54	296	8	1	0	0	0	113	5,299
Lake	43	23	0	0	7	0	29	12	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	118



## Children Referred to Juvenile Court

								(5)	Soun	.)									
WM =	White Ma	le				AA	AM = Afr	rican Ame	rican N	lale			N	AM =	Native A	Americ	an Ma	le	
AM =	Asian Ma	le				M	RM = Mi	xed Race	Male				U	M =	Unknow	n Rac	e Male	•	
WF =	White Fer	male				AA	AF = Afr	rican Ame	rican F	emale			N	AF =	Native A	Americ	an Fer	nale	
AF =	Asian Fer	male				M	RF = Miz	xed Race	Female	Э			U	F =	Unknow	n Rac	e Fem	ale	
WU =	White Un	known Sex	ĸ			AA	AU = Afr	ican Ame	rican U	nknow	n Sex		Ν	AU =	Native A	Americ	an Unl	known S	Sex
AU =	Asian Unl	known Sex	(			M	RU = Miz	xed Race	Unkno	wn Sex	1		U	U =	Unknow	n Rac	e Unkr	nown Se	₹X
Court	WM	AAM	NAM	AM	MRM	UM	WF	AAF	NAF	AF	MR	F UF	WU	AAU	NAU	AU	MRL	UU U	Total
Lauderdale	254	255	2	0	8	10	184	214	3	0	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	937
Lawrence	454	26	0	0	10	9	292	14	0	0	10	9	1	0	0	0	0	2	827
Lewis	95	6	0	0	1	0	57	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	163
Lincoln	261	46	0	0	0	0	174	22	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	504
Loudon	425	11	2	1	2	0	242	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	687
Macon	198	1	0	0	1	2	153	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	6	365
Madison	155	395	0	0	1	0	104	198	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	853
Marion	150	13	0	0	0	0	109	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	283
Marshall	216	25	0	0	11	1	158	25	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	441
Maury	517	158	0	1	29	46	425	114	0	0	30	38	5	2	0	0	0	16	1,381
McMinn	336	49	0	0	10	0	195	13	0	1	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	613
McNairy	126	12	0	0	3	1	66	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	217
Meigs	156	2	1	0	4	0	110	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	277
Monroe	433	7	0	0	17	6	294	8	0	0	4	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	779
Montgomery	814	396	3	10	135	10	548	334	4	4	94	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,361
Moore	40	2	0	0	4	0	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	70
Morgan	161	0	0	0	3	0	108	2	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	278
Obion	137	26	0	1	1	0	96	18	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	281
Overton	133	1	0	0	1	1	71	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	210
Perry	21	8	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37
Pickett	19	0	0	0	3	0	10	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33
Polk	85	1	0	0	0	0	45	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	132
Putnam	588	19	2	1	10	34	410	20	2	1	5	10	0	0	0	0	0	2	1,104
Rhea	49	5	0	0	0	0	24	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	84
Roane	155	16	0	0	6	3	112	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	296
Robertson	557	199	0	1	4	170	288	59	0	0	5	75	3	1	0	0	0	5	1,367
Rutherford	665	292	0	23	13	95	402	124	0	10	8	69	1	1	0	0	0	3	1,706
Scott	115	0	0	0	0	0	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	150
Sequatchie	98	0	0	0	3	0	52	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	158
Sevier	909	24	3	0	8	14	661	10	3	0	5	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,644
Shelby	1,245	6,580	4	21	98	60	868	4,204	3	22	78	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	13,206
Smith	84	10	0	0	6	3	58	2	0	0	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	172
Stewart	137	3	1	0	12	0	72	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	228
Sullivan Div I		2	0	0	3	1	331	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	811
Sullivan Div I		55	1	1	2	162	489	45	1	0	2	128	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,505
Sumner	1,181	192	2	8	42	41	719	122	1	2	36	19	0	0	0	0	0	10	2,375
Tipton	323	109	0	3	3	0	179	63	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	684
Trousdale	81	9	0	0	6	1	58	8	0	0	7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	171
Unicoi	131	0	0	0	2	4	109	0	0	0	2	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	254
Union	269	3	0	0	0	0	148	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	421
Van Buren	29	0	0	0	0	0	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	56
Warren	315	11	0	0	12	1	206	11	2	1	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	572
Washington	465	1	0	0	4	1	297	4	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	777
Wayne	196	6	0	0	4	0	128	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	337
Weakley	135	28	0	0	1	6	83	21	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	279
White	113	2	0	0	3	0	63	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	184
Williamson	1,301	107	4	12	30	39	801	84	0	11	24	36	6	2	0	0	1	6	2,464
Wilson	1,047	318	0	5	3	142	531	105	0	1	1	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,188
Totals	33,082	16,062	44	164	1,041	2,423	22,719	10,559	32	122	808	1,806	49	98	0	1	7	462	89,479



#### **Children Transferred to Adult Court**

Court	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total	% of Total
Shelby	13	162	4	0	14	0	1	194	53.7%
Davidson	5	19	1	0	0	1	2	28	7.8%
Sumner	14	5	0	5	0	0	1	25	6.9%
Hamilton	5	15	0	1	0	1	0	22	6.1%
Madison	2	6	0	0	0	0	0	8	2.2%
Montgomery	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	8	2.2%
Dyer	1	5	0	0	1	0	0	7	1.9%
Knox	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	6	1.7%
Wilson	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	6	1.7%
Maury	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	1.4%
Monroe	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1.1%
Dickson	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.8%
Henry	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.8%
McMinn	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.8%
Williamson	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0.8%
Cheatham	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.6%
Coffee	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.6%
Giles	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.6%
Hawkins	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.6%
Lauderdale	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.6%
Obion	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0.6%
Sequatchie	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0.6%
Unicoi	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.6%
Blount	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Bradley	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Carroll	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Carter	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Chester	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Cocke	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Decatur	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Gibson	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Grainger	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Hamblen	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Hardeman	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Henderson	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Houston	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Humphreys	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Jackson	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Johnson	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Lawrence	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Marion	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Moore	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Union	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Totals	81	240	9	8	17	2	4	361	



#### **Cases Transferred to Adult Court**

Court	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total	% of Total
Shelby	14	195	5	0	14	0	2	230	49.3%
Sumner	32	7	0	9	0	0	2	230 50	49.3%
Davidson	5	28	1	9	0	1	4	39	8.4%
Hamilton	5 10	20	0	1	0	1	4	39	6.9%
Wilson	7	5	0	0	0	0	0	12	2.6%
Madison	3	7	0	0	0	0	0	12	2.0%
Knox	5	3	1	0	0	0	0	9	1.9%
	5 1	6	0	0	1	0	0	8	1.5%
Dyer	0	8		0	0	0	0	8	1.7%
Maury			0						
Montgomery	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	8	1.7%
Williamson	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	5	1.1%
Carter	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	0.9%
Hawkins	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0.9%
Henry	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	0.9%
Monroe	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0.9%
Dickson	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.6%
McMinn	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.6%
Unicoi	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.6%
Cheatham	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.4%
Coffee	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.4%
Giles	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.4%
Lauderdale	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.4%
Obion	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0.4%
Sequatchie	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0.4%
Blount	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Bradley	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Carroll	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Chester	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Cocke	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Decatur	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Gibson	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Grainger	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Hamblen	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Hardeman	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Henderson	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Houston	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Humphreys	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Jackson	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Johnson	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Lawrence	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Marion	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Moore	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Union	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
UNION		0	0	0	0	0	U		0.2/0



#### **Referral and Court Counts**

	Referral Count	% of All Referrals	Court Count	% of All Cou
nses Against Persons				
Criminal Homicide	17	0.01%	9	9.2%
1st Degree Murder	46	0.03%	10	10.2%
2nd Degree Murder	9	0.00%	8	8.2%
Aggravated Rape	18	0.01%	8	8.2%
Rape of a Child	238	0.13%	49	50.0%
Aggravated Vehicular Homicide	1	0.00%	1	1.0%
Esp. Aggravated Robbery	55	0.03%	23	23.5%
Esp. Aggravated Kidnapping	9	0.00%	5	5.1%
Aggravated Robbery	430	0.24%	34	34.7%
Aggravated Kidnapping	24	0.01%	10	10.2%
Aggravated Child Abuse / Neglect	18	0.01%	7	7.1%
Aggravated Sexual Battery	155	0.09%	43	43.9%
Rape	72	0.04%	25	25.5%
Voluntary Manslaughter	2	0.00%	2	2.0%
Vehicular Homicide	4	0.00%	3	3.1%
Sexual Abuse of a Child	42	0.02%	15	15.3%
Other Sexual Offenses	310	0.17%	63	64.3%
Aggravated Assault	1,129	0.63%	77	78.6%
Robbery	172	0.10%	20	20.4%
Criminally Negligent Homicide	1	0.00%	1	1.0%
Attempted Crime Against a Person	82	0.05%	28	28.6%
Assault	7,164	3.97%	97	99.0%
Reckless Endangerment	370	0.21%	65	66.3%
Tota	l 10,368	5.75%		
nses Against Property				
Aggravated Arson	34	0.02%	12	12.2%
Arson	94	0.05%	34	34.7%
Aggravated Burglary	1,364	0.76%	71	72.4%
Theft of Property	8,082	4.48%	96	98.0%
Vandalism	3,094	1.71%	94	95.9%
Forgery	85	0.05%	26	26.5%
Worthless Checks	11	0.01%	7	7.1%
Illegal Poss/Use of Credit/Debit Cards	132	0.07%	29	29.6%
Burglary	1,328	0.74%	83	84.7%
Unauthorized Use of a Vehicle	204	0.11%	44	44.9%
Cruelty to Animals	35	0.02%	20	20.4%



#### **Referral and Court Counts**

	% of All Referrals	Court Count	% of All Cour
481	0.27%	50	51.0%
1,600	0.89%	84	85.7%
3,583	1.99%	90	91.8%
207	0.11%	19	19.4%
432	0.24%	55	56.1%
769	0.43%	64	65.3%
863	0.48%	71	72.4%
184	0.10%	29	29.6%
239	0.13%	69	70.4%
2,619	1.45%	92	93.9%
738	0.41%	62	63.3%
97	0.05%	18	18.4%
308	0.17%	70	71.4%
377	0.21%	23	23.5%
240	0.13%	60	61.2%
266	0.15%	42	42.9%
5,622	3.12%	86	87.8%
1,766	0.98%	70	71.4%
645	0.36%	61	62.2%
137	0.08%	7	7.1%
16,664	9.24%	96	98.0%
			31.6%
			42.9%
			49.0%
			90.8%
			42.9%
al 47,039	26.09%		
4.524	2,51%	94	95.9%
			98.0%
			89.8%
			21.4%
			93.9%
			56.1%
			68.4%
al 23,941	13.27%	51	00.170
22	0.01%	7	7.1%
			9.2%
			78.6% 51.0%
		00	51.0%
al 11,639	6.45%		
	1,600 3,583 207 432 769 863 184 239 2,619 738 97 308 377 240 266 5,622 1,766 645 137 16,664 177 130 3,296 5,212 387 1,765 4,524 8,873 2,369 70 3,756 1,282 3,067	1,600       0.89%         3,583       1.99%         207       0.11%         432       0.24%         769       0.43%         863       0.48%         184       0.10%         239       0.13%         2,619       1.45%         738       0.41%         97       0.05%         308       0.17%         377       0.21%         240       0.13%         266       0.15%         5,622       3.12%         1,766       0.98%         645       0.36%         137       0.08%         16,664       9.24%         177       0.10%         130       0.07%         3,296       1.83%         5,212       2.89%         387       0.21%         4       47,039       26.09%         4       47,039       26.09%         2       0.01%       3,756         2.369       1.31%       70         0.04%       3,756       2.08%         1,282       0.71%         3,067       1.70%         2 </td <td>1,600 <math>0.89%</math> <math>84</math> <math>3,583</math> <math>1.99%</math> <math>90</math> <math>207</math> <math>0.11%</math> <math>19</math> <math>432</math> <math>0.24%</math> <math>55</math> <math>769</math> <math>0.43%</math> <math>64</math> <math>863</math> <math>0.48%</math> <math>71</math> <math>184</math> <math>0.10%</math> <math>29</math> <math>239</math> <math>0.13%</math> <math>69</math> <math>2,619</math> <math>1.45%</math> <math>92</math> <math>738</math> <math>0.41%</math> <math>62</math> <math>97</math> <math>0.05%</math> <math>18</math> <math>308</math> <math>0.17%</math> <math>70</math> <math>377</math> <math>0.21%</math> <math>23</math> <math>240</math> <math>0.13%</math> <math>60</math> <math>266</math> <math>0.15%</math> <math>42</math> <math>5,622</math> <math>3.12%</math> <math>66</math> <math>1,766</math> <math>0.98%</math> <math>70</math> <math>645</math> <math>0.36%</math> <math>61</math> <math>137</math> <math>0.08%</math> <math>7</math> <math>16,664</math> <math>9.24%</math> <math>96</math> <math>177</math> <math>0.10%</math> <math>31</math> <math>130</math> <math>0.07%</math> <math>42</math> <math>3,296</math> <math>1.83%</math> <math>48</math> <math>5,212</math> <math>2.89%</math> <math>96</math> <math>2,369</math></td>	1,600 $0.89%$ $84$ $3,583$ $1.99%$ $90$ $207$ $0.11%$ $19$ $432$ $0.24%$ $55$ $769$ $0.43%$ $64$ $863$ $0.48%$ $71$ $184$ $0.10%$ $29$ $239$ $0.13%$ $69$ $2,619$ $1.45%$ $92$ $738$ $0.41%$ $62$ $97$ $0.05%$ $18$ $308$ $0.17%$ $70$ $377$ $0.21%$ $23$ $240$ $0.13%$ $60$ $266$ $0.15%$ $42$ $5,622$ $3.12%$ $66$ $1,766$ $0.98%$ $70$ $645$ $0.36%$ $61$ $137$ $0.08%$ $7$ $16,664$ $9.24%$ $96$ $177$ $0.10%$ $31$ $130$ $0.07%$ $42$ $3,296$ $1.83%$ $48$ $5,212$ $2.89%$ $96$ $2,369$



#### **Referral and Court Counts**

	R	eferral Count	% of All Referrals	Court Count	% of All Court
Other Court Action Violations					
Violation of Pretrial Diversion		227	0.13%	15	15.3%
Violation of Informal Adjustment		96	0.05%	16	16.3%
	Total	323	0.18%		
arentage					
Custody		7,987	4.43%	70	71.4%
Visitation		1,925	1.07%	54	55.1%
Paternity / Legitimation		1,989	1.10%	52	53.1%
Child Support		13,191	7.31%	45	45.9%
	Total	25,092	13.91%		
pecial Proceedings					
Judicial Review		16,691	9.25%	63	64.3%
Administrative Review		14,761	8.18%	34	34.7%
Foster Care Review		2,828	1.57%	30	30.6%
Request for Medical Treatment		191	0.11%	8	8.2%
Consent to Marry		3	0.00%	3	3.1%
	Total	34,474	19.11%		
II Other Referrals					
Other		13,093	7.26%	82	83.7%
	Total	13,093	7.26%		
Grand To	otals	180,432	100.00%		



# Trends



Trends Over Time for Calendar Years 1999 - 2009



Children Referred to Tennessee Juvenile Courts

Note: Calendar Year 2005 data has been omitted because not all data was available.


Trends Over Time for Calendar Years 1999 - 2009



# **Referrals to Juvenile Court**

Note: Calendar Year 2005 data has been omitted because not all data was available.



Trends Over Time for Calendar Years 1999 - 2009



**Cases in Juvenile Court** 

Note: Calendar Year 2005 data has been omitted because not all data was available.



#### Trends Over Time for Calendar Years 1999 - 2009



#### Delinquent Referral Reasons and Individual Children Referred

#### Status/Unruly Referral Reasons and Individual Children Referred



Note: Calendar Year 2005 data has been omitted because not all data was available.



Tennessee Council of Juvenile & Family Court Judges Administrative Office of the Courts

Trends Over Time for Calendar Years 1999 - 2009



# Neglected, Dependent and Abused Referrals and Individual Children Referred

Dependency and Neglect Referrals
 Individual Children

Note: Calendar Year 2005 data has been omitted because not all data was available.



#### Trends Over Time for Calendar Years 1999 - 2009



Crime Index by Individual Children and Referrals (Homicide, Robbery, Aggravated Assault, Rape, Larceny, and Burglary)

Violent Crime Index by Individual Children and Referrals (Homicide, Robbery, Aggravated Assault, and Rape)



Homicide includes: Criminal Homicide, First and Second Degree Murder, Aggravated Vehicular Homicide, Vehicular Homicide
 Robbery includes: Especially Aggravated Robbery, Aggravated Robbery and Robbery
 Rape includes: Aggravated Rape, Rape of a Child and Rape
 Larceny includes: Theft of Property
 Burglary includes: Aggravated Burglary and Burglary

Note: CY 2005 data has been omitted because not all data was available.



Tennessee Council of Juvenile & Family Court Judges Administrative Office of the Courts

#### Trends Over Time for Calendar Years 1999 - 2009





Burglary includes: Aggravated Burglary and Burglary

Homicide includes: Criminal Homicide, First and Second Degree Murder, Aggravated Vehicular Homicide, Vehicular Homicide Larceny includes: Theft of Property

Rape includes: Aggravated Rape, Rape of a Child and Rape

Robbery includes: Especially Aggravated Robbery, Aggravated Robbery and Robbery

Note: CY 2005 data has been omitted because not all data was available.



#### Trends Over Time for Calendar Years 1999 - 2009





Burglary includes: Aggravated Burglary and Burglary

Homicide includes: Criminal Homicide, First and Second Degree Murder, Aggravated Vehicular Homicide, Vehicular Homicide Larceny includes: Theft of Property

Rape includes: Aggravated Rape, Rape of a Child and Rape

Robbery includes: Especially Aggravated Robbery, Aggravated Robbery and Robbery

Note: CY 2005 data has been omitted because not all data was available.



Trends Over Time for Calendar Years 1999 - 2009



Commitments to Department of Children Services (DCS, DHS, DYD) for Secure or Non-Secure Placement with Referrals of Delinquent, Status, Dependency or Neglect

> Children Referred to Juvenile Court with Violation of Probation or Violation of Aftercare



Note: CY 2005 data has been omitted because not all data was available.



# Appendix



#### Top 4 Referral Reasons

(by Sex, Race, and Type)

Sex	Race	Referral Type	Referral Reason	Tota
Male	White	Delinquent	1. Traffic	8,83
Maic	Winto	Demiquent	2. Violation of Probation	2,48
			3. Theft of Property	2,48
		Chatura	4. Assault	2,20
		Status	1. Truancy	3,37
			2. Possession of Tobacco Products	2,55
			3. Unruly Behavior	1,84
			4. Violation of Curfew	98
		Dependency and Neglect	<ol> <li>Dependency / Neglect</li> </ol>	3,30
			2. Termination of Parental Rights	29
			3. Physically Abused Child	-
			4. Sexually Abused Child	
		Other Court Action Violations	1. Violation of Pretrial Diversion	13
			2. Violation of Informal Adjustment	
		Special Proceedings	1. Judicial Review	8,04
		Special Proceedings		
			2. Child Support	3,72
			3. Administrative Review	3,66
			4. Custody	2,59
		Other	1. Other	4,31
Male	African American	Delinguent	1. Disorderly Conduct	2,20
		•	2. Assault	2,19
			3. Theft of Property	2,17
			4. Traffic	1,82
		Status		
		Status	1. Truancy	1,03
			2. Violation of Curfew	98
			3. Unruly Behavior	64
			<ol><li>In-State Runaway</li></ol>	41
		Dependency and Neglect	<ol> <li>Dependency / Neglect</li> </ol>	1,51
			2. Termination of Parental Rights	
			3. Physically Abused Child	
			4. Sexually Abused Child	
		Other Court Action Violations	1. Violation of Pretrial Diversion	
			2. Violation of Informal Adjustment	
		Special Dressedings	1. Administrative Review	4.74
		Special Proceedings		4,72
			2. Child Support	2,3
			3. Judicial Review	1,48
			4. Custody	97
		Other	1. Other	2,48
Male	Other Race	Delinquent	1. Traffic	16
	0		2. Assault	10
			3. Violation of Probation	
		Otativa	4. Theft of Property	
		Status	1. Truancy	1:
			2. Unruly Behavior	9
			3. Violation of Curfew	4
			4. Possession of Tobacco Products	;
		Dependency and Neglect	1. Dependency / Neglect	20
			2. Termination of Parental Rights	
		Other Court Action Violations	1. Violation of Pretrial Diversion	
			2. Violation of Informal Adjustment	
		Special Dressedings		
		Special Proceedings	1. Judicial Review	3
			2. Custody	17
			3. Child Support	14
			4. Administrative Review	1:
		Other	1. Other	2



#### Top 4 Referral Reasons

(by Sex, Race, and Type)

Sex	Race	Referral Type	Referral Reason	Tota
Female	White	Delinguent	1. Traffic	4,58
			2. Theft of Property	1,86
			3. Assault	1,09
			4. Contempt of Court	1,03
		Status	1. Truancy	3,05
		Otatus	2. Unruly Behavior	1,36
			3. In-State Runaway	77
			4. Possession of Tobacco Products	66
		Dependency and Neglect		
		Dependency and Neglect	1. Dependency / Neglect	3,47 30
			2. Termination of Parental Rights	
			3. Sexually Abused Child	1
			4. Physically Abused Child	
		Other Court Action Violations	1. Violation of Pretrial Diversion	7
			2. Violation of Informal Adjustment	3
		Special Proceedings	1. Judicial Review	4,99
			2. Child Support	2,94
			3. Custody	2,76
			4. Administrative Review	2,56
		Other	1. Other	3,02
emale	African American	Delinquent	1. Disorderly Conduct	1,53
onnano	/ intotall / intotioun	2011140011	2. Assault	1,41
			3. Theft of Property	1,29
			4. Traffic	74
		Status	1. Truancy	87
		Status		40
			2. Violation of Curfew	
			3. Unruly Behavior	38
			4. In-State Runaway	3
		Dependency and Neglect	1. Dependency / Neglect	1,39
			2. Termination of Parental Rights	1
			3. Physically Abused Child	
		Other Court Action Violations	1. Violation of Pretrial Diversion	
			<ol><li>Violation of Informal Adjustment</li></ol>	
		Special Proceedings	1. Administrative Review	3,43
			2. Child Support	1,90
			3. Custody	90
			4. Judicial Review	67
		Other	1. Other	1,54
emale	Other Race	Delinquent	1. Traffic	ę
cinaic	Other Race	Deiniquent	2. Theft of Property	l
			3. Assault	
				-
		Status	4. Contempt of Court	
		Status	1. Truancy	1(
			2. Unruly Behavior	ŧ
			3. In-State Runaway	Ę
			4. Violation of Curfew	4
		Dependency and Neglect	1. Dependency / Neglect	21
			2. Termination of Parental Rights	
		Other Court Action Violations	1. Violation of Pretrial Diversion	
		Special Proceedings	1. Judicial Review	28
			2. Child Support	16
			3. Custody	16
			4. Administrative Review	(



#### Top 4 Referral Reasons

(by Sex, Race, and Type)

Sex	Race	Referral Type	Referral Reason	Total
Unknown	Unknown	Delinquent	1. Traffic	419
			2. Contempt of Court	370
			3. Theft of Property	137
			4. Disorderly Conduct	119
		Status	1. Truancy	313
			2. Unruly Behavior	130
			3. Violation of Curfew	94
			4. Possession of Tobacco Products	62
		Dependency and Neglect	<ol> <li>Dependency / Neglect</li> </ol>	656
			2. Termination of Parental Rights	90
			3. Physically Abused Child	2
		Special Proceedings	1. Child Support	1,960
			2. Judicial Review	855
			3. Custody	407
			4. Paternity / Legitimation	281
		Other	1. Other	1,226



	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total	% of Total Referrals
Age 10 and Under	12,514	5,274	881	12,409	4,684	852	4,312	40,926	22.68%
Age 11	1,247	677	48	810	424	56	192	3,454	1.91%
Age 12	1,909	1,123	85	1,151	607	67	207	5,149	2.85%
Age 13	3,100	2,108	144	1,947	1,090	101	248	8,738	4.84%
Age 14	4,971	4,091	186	3,087	2,461	143	435	15,374	8.52%
Age 15	7,859	6,016	386	4,727	2,673	202	562	22,425	12.43%
Age 16	14,493	7,801	458	7,658	3,687	262	656	35,015	19.41%
Age 17	18,480	8,149	432	8,924	3,581	247	876	40,689	22.55%
Age 18	1,915	639	55	779	288	19	103	3,798	2.10%
Age 19 and Over	2,030	1,069	13	657	272	4	819	4,864	2.70%
Totals	68,518	36,947	2,688	42,149	19,767	1,953	8,410	180,432	







Tennessee Council of Juvenile & Family Court Judges Administrative Office of the Courts

#### Referrals

(by Type and Age)

		White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total	% of Total Referrals
Delinquent										
Age 10 and Under		761	385	41	671	187	27	192	2,264	1.25%
Age 11		314	297	7	110	82	6	28	844	0.47%
Age 12		643	598	35	259	265	12	43	1,855	1.03%
Age 13		1,208	1,158	68	515	560	37	61	3,607	2.00%
Age 14		2,132	2,211	83	922	822	49	167	6,386	3.54%
Age 15		3,635	3,343	159	1,521	1,274	74	240	10,246	5.68%
Age 16		8,345	4,977	250	3,767	1,707	95	329	19,470	10.79%
Age 17		11,806	5,523	264	5,042	1,926	107	515	25,183	13.96%
Age 18		731	282	23	284	104	4	31	1,459	0.81%
Age 19 and Over		243	135	2	42	31	1	102	556	0.31%
	Total	29,818	18,909	932	13,133	6,958	412	1,708	71,870	39.83%
Status										
Age 10 and Under		586	197	28	568	157	25	58	1,619	0.90%
Age 11		162	54	4	109	38	5	5	377	0.21%
Age 12		325	115	11	245	67	17	20	800	0.44%
Age 13		671	196	29	464	164	28	39	1,591	0.88%
Age 14		1,098	408	39	893	249	41	91	2,819	1.56%
Age 15		1,813	670	80	1,254	397	59	124	4,397	2.44%
Age 16		2,737	932	91	1,625	559	64	166	6,174	3.42%
Age 17		2,598	985	76	1,571	496	54	178	5,958	3.30%
Age 18		97	40	2	33	16	4	6	198	0.11%
Age 19 and Over		3	0	0	4	1	0	0	8	0.00%
	Total	10,090	3,597	360	6,766	2,144	297	687	23,941	13.27%
Dependency and	Neglect									
Age 10 and Under		2,570	1,095	166	2,687	977	182	601	8,278	4.59%
Age 11		199	58	9	126	79	8	25	504	0.28%
Age 12		172	72	10	131	55	6	25	471	0.26%
Age 13		133	77	6	165	47	4	34	466	0.26%
Age 14		136	71	9	140	53	9	20	438	0.24%
Age 15		163	64	7	186	84	8	18	530	0.29%
Age 16		131	89	4	196	88	4	15	527	0.29%
Age 17		113	55	3	171	58	5	9	414	0.23%
Age 18		3	1	0	4	1	0	0	9	0.00%
Age 19 and Over		0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0.00%
	Total	3,620	1,583	214	3,806	1,442	226	748	11,639	6.45%

\* Age calculated at time of referral



#### Referrals

(by Type and Age)

		White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total	% of Total Referral
Other Court Action	n Violati	ons								
Age 10 and Under		0	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0.00%
Age 11		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00%
Age 12		4	0	0	5	1	0	0	10	0.01%
Age 13		11	1	0	10	0	0	0	22	0.01%
Age 14		34	2	0	6	1	0	0	43	0.02%
Age 15		27	4	1	16	3	0	0	51	0.03%
Age 16		49	6	0	29	1	1	0	86	0.05%
Age 17		51	2	1	27	4	1	0	86	0.05%
Age 18		12	0	0	8	3	0	0	23	0.01%
Age 19 and Over		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00%
	Total	188	16	2	101	13	3	0	323	0.18%
Special Proceedin	gs									
Age 10 and Under		7,337	2,951	497	7,126	2,765	471	2,601	23,748	13.16%
Age 11		465	220	25	392	177	32	111	1,422	0.79%
Age 12		653	254	26	419	154	25	89	1,620	0.90%
Age 13		900	579	34	663	230	24	84	2,514	1.39%
Age 14		1,340	1,204	44	920	1,215	28	112	4,863	2.70%
Age 15		1,816	1,634	103	1,528	781	44	128	6,034	3.34%
Age 16		2,630	1,371	89	1,718	1,127	81	106	7,122	3.95%
Age 17		3,015	1,126	62	1,785	913	71	111	7,083	3.93%
Age 18		750	195	14	339	115	5	35	1,453	0.81%
Age 19 and Over		1,583	827	10	427	193	3	664	3,707	2.05%
	Total	20,489	10,361	904	15,317	7,670	784	4,041	59,566	33.01%
All Other Referrals	•									
Age 10 and Under		1,260	645	149	1,357	598	146	860	5,015	2.78%
Age 11		107	48	3	73	48	5	23	307	0.17%
Age 12		112	84	3	92	65	7	30	393	0.22%
Age 13		177	97	7	130	89	8	30	538	0.30%
Age 14		231	195	11	206	121	16	45	825	0.46%
Age 15		405	301	36	222	134	17	52	1,167	0.65%
Age 16		601	426	24	323	205	17	40	1,636	0.91%
Age 17		897	458	26	328	184	9	63	1,965	1.09%
Age 18		322	121	16	111	49	6	31	656	0.36%
Age 19 and Over		201	106	1	184	47	0	52	591	0.33%
	Total	4,313	2,481	276	3,026	1,540	231	1,226	13,093	7.26%
0	d Total	68,518	36,947	2,688	42,149	19,767	1,953	8,410	180,432	100.00%

\* Age calculated at time of referral



Tennessee Council of Juvenile & Family Court Judges Administrative Office of the Courts

# Children Under Age 18 at Time of Referral

(by Court)

								(	Joury										
WM =	White Male	е				AA	M = Afri	can Amei	ican Ma	le			N	AM =	Native A	Americ	an Male	9	
AM =	<ul> <li>Asian Male</li> </ul>	Э				MR	M = Mix	ed Race	Male				U	M =	Unknow	vn Rac	e Male		
WF =	White Ferr	nale				AA	= Afri	can Amei	ican Fe	male			N	AF =	Native A	Americ	an Fem	ale	
	<ul> <li>Asian Fem</li> </ul>					MR		ed Race					U		Unknow				
	White Unk					AAI		can Amei			Sex				Native A				
AU =	<ul> <li>Asian Unk</li> </ul>	nown Se	x			MR	U = Mix	ed Race		n Sex			U	U =	Unknow	n Rac	e Unkn	own Se	<
Court	WM	AAM	NAM	AM	MRM	UM	WF	AAF	NAF	AF	MRF	UF	WU	AAU	NAU	AU	MRU	UU	Total
Anderson	399	33	1	1	4	4	256	16	0	2	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	723
Bedford	153	31	0	0	1	9	102	21	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	321
Benton	152	4	0	0	0	2	107	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	275
Bledsoe	56	14	0	0	3	0	40	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	115
Blount	1,265	98	1	4	36	12	1,097	92	1	5	37	13	0	0	0	0	0	3	2,664
Bradley	270	30	0	1	8	11	132	11	0	0	4	12	0	0	0	0	0	2	481
Bristol	413	22	0	0	4	1	318	15	0	1	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	780
Campbell	355	2	0	0	0	0	186	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	543
Cannon	98	0	0	0	2	0	63	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	168
Carroll	99	11	1	0	5	0	64	8	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	189
Carter	456	14	0	0	0	1	390	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	864
Cheatham Cheatar	392	9	1	0	8	10	288	1	0	0	7	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	727
Chester Claiborne	123 95	53 1	1 0	1 0	5 3	0	94 56	35 0	0 0	0	12 1	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0 0	0 0	324 157
Clay	93 74	0	3	0	0	2	32	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	113
Cocke	477	19	2	0	12	21	441	15	1	2	11	8	4	0	0	0	1	5	1,019
Coffee	178	14	0	1	0	0	89	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	287
Crockett	54	19	0	0	4	4	16	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	104
Cumberland	-	1	0	0	0	0	103	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	297
Davidson	1,005	2,304	4	35	110	773	797	1,691	3	32	90	626	5	13	0	1	4	122	7,615
Decatur	81	5	0	0	1	0	54	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	143
DeKalb	108	2	0	0	1	1	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	155
Dickson	427	54	0	1	24	95	315	35	0	1	16	130	3	4	0	0	0	25	1,130
Dyer	229	94	0	1	0	9	142	63	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	543
Fayette	126	90	0	0	4	5	65	53	2	1	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	354
Fentress	126	2	0	0	2	0	64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	194
Franklin	142	14	0	0	1	0	107	7	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	273
Gibson	261	300	0	1	29	17	211	203	0	0	20	26	0	18	0	0	1	26	1,113
Giles Creinger	156	34	1	1	10	0	86	15	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	306
Grainger Greene	456 362	5 15	0	0	5 2	0 41	333 159	2 9	0 0	0	4 0	0 21	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 1	805 611
Greene	362 169	15	0	0	2	41	128	9	0	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	298
Hamblen	428	40	0	0	6	15	337	25	0	0	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	858
Hamilton	1,246	1,448	1	3	36	24	1,000	1,054	2	3	32	27	1	2	0	0	0	19	4,898
Hancock	13	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-,000
Hardeman	104	202	0	5	2	19	47	121	0	3	2	16	1	53	0	0	0	29	604
Hardin	173	5	0	0	0	1	77	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	260
Hawkins	527	10	0	0	0	4	440	7	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	989
Haywood	77	436	0	0	8	0	52	402	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	988
Henderson	255	31	0	0	25	2	180	18	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	527
Henry	200	38	1	0	3	32	123	17	0	0	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	7	452
Hickman	192	5	0	0	0	0	185	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	388
Houston	43	5	0	0	0	0	21	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	74
Humphreys		8	0	0	7	6	126	16	1	0	7	5	0	0	0	0	0	11	374
Jackson	120	1	0	0	0	0	53	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	174
Jefferson	589	13	0	0	13	59	444	12	0	1	6	48	3	0	0	0	0	34	1,222
Johnson Johnson Cit	253 ty 664	0 83	0	0 2	0 47	0	162 542	1 59	0	0	2 39	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0 0	418 1,437
Sonnson Ch Knox	1,854	590	2	∠ 11	47 75	290	542 1,491	59 418	0	11	39 54	295	8	1	0	0	0	112	5,212
Lake	43	23	2	0	75	290	29	12	0	0	4	295	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,212
Lane	43	23	0	0	1	0	29	12	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	110



#### Children Under Age 18 at Time of Referral (by Court)

MM               MM               MM               MM               MM               MM               MM                MM                 MM                  MM                  MM	Totals	31,352	15,315	42	151	1,025	2,164	21,926	10,255	32	118	799	1,737	47	97	0	1	7	449	85,517
MP         e Asam Main         MM			85	0	1	3	5	345	55	0	1	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,009
MR         = Assen Mais         MR         More of Race Mais         UU         UU         WT         WT <t< th=""><th>Williamson</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>30</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>11</th><th></th><th>35</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></t<>	Williamson					30					11		35							
MM              MM	-																			
MM              Astim Main         MM         MM <t< th=""><th>-</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>-</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></t<>	-										-									
MR         = Atsim Main         MRI         = Made frace Main         UII         = UII         = UII         = UII         = Mathe mathe           MF         = Atsim Female         MRI         = Made frace frame         MRI         = Made frace Unknown Sex         UII         = Mathe American Unknown Sex           Court         WM         AAM         AAM         MRI         = Made frace Unknown Sex         UII         = Mathe American Unknown Sex           Court         WM         AAM         AAM         MRI         = Made frace Unknown Sex         UII         = Mathe American Unknown Sex           Court         WM         AAM         MRI         IMade frace Unknown Sex         UII         = Unknown Reace Frame           Laweronco         94         6         0         1         0         77         30         0         1         0 <th< th=""><th>•</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></th<>	•																			
AM         - Astain Kale         MM         - Indeed Asce Male         UM         - Indeed Asce Male         UM         - Indeed Asce Male         NM         - Indeed Asce Male           WF         - Astain Female         MR         - Astain Astain Astaina Andreas Male         NM         - Nate American Unincom Sax         NM         - Male Astain American Unincom Sax         NM         - Male American Unincom Sax         NM         - Male Astain American Unincom Sax         NM         - Male Astain American Unincom Sax         NM         - Male Astain Mark         NM         - Male Astain Mark         NM         - Male Astain Mark         NM         NM         NM         - Male Astain Mark         NM         - Male Astain Mark         NM         NM         - Male Astain Mark         NM																				
AM         * Atsim Kale         MRM         = Masci Anometican Fermale         UM         = Unknown Race Male         NAF         = Native American Fermale         NAF         = Native American Granue         NAF         = Native American Unknown Race Male           WU         = White Fermale         AAF         = African American Unknown Race         NAF         = Native American Unknown Race Male         NAF         = Nativ																				
AFI         * Atsin Main         MRI         * Model Aco Main         UM         * Unonom Race Main         UM         * Unonom Race Main           WF         * White Emmain         Famale         ARE         * Ation American Famale         UF         * Uhanom Race Main         Set           WU         * White Unonom Race         MRF         * Made Race Famale         UF         * Uhanom Race Main         Set           Court         WM         AAM MAM         AM         MRM         UM         VF         AAF         A F         NA         A Main American Unonom Race Main         Set           Laverace         441         24         0         9         9         20         13         0         10         0<			-		-	-			-		-		-	-						
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AM       = Asian Male       MRM       = Mixed Race Male       UM       = Unknown Race Male       UM       = Unknown Race Male         AF       = Asian Female       MRF       = Mixed Race Male       UF       NAF       = Naive Anerican Female       UF       Unknown Race Male       UF       Unknown Race Male       UF       Unknown Race Male       UF       NAF       = Naive Anerican Female       UF       Unknown Race Male       UK       Unknown Race Male       Uknown Race Male       UK       Unknown Rac																				
AM       = Asian Male       MRM       = Mixed Race Male       UM       = Unknown Race Male       UM       = Unknown Race Male         AF       = Asian Female       MRF       = Mixed Race Female       UF       NAF       = Native American Female       UF       = Unknown Race Male       UF       = Unknown Race Male       UF       = Native American Female       UF       = Unknown Race Male       UF       = Native American Female       UF       = Unknown Race Male       UF       = Unknown Race Male       UF       = Unknown Race Male       UF       = Native American Female       UF       = Unknown Race Male       UF       = Native American Unknown Sex       UU       = Native American Female       UU       = Native American Unknown Sex       UU       = Native American Female       UU       = Native American Unknown Sex       UU       = Native American Female       UU       = Native American Unknown Sex       UU       = Native Amitan American Female       UU						-														
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AM       = Asian Male       IMR       = Mixel Race Male       UM       = Unknown Race Male       NAF       = Asian Penale         WU       = White Female       MAF       = Adian Penale       MAF       = Mixel American American Female       UA       NAF       = Nate American Unknown Race Male       NAF       = Unknown Race Female       UU       = Unknown Race Male       UU       Total         Court       WM       AAM       NAM       MM       MM       UM       WF       AAF       NAF       NAF       UN       WU       = White Mixew American Unknown Sex         Court       WM       AAM       NAM       MM       MM       UM       WF       AAF       NAF       NAF       MF       UU       AU       NU       WU       Total         Lawrence       251       244       2       0       8       10       179       204       3       0       5       2       0       0       0       0       0       0       102       152         Lawrence       441       2       0       8       10       174       22       0       1<0				=	-	-			-		-		-	-						
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AM       = Asian Male       MRM       = Mixed Race Male       UM       = Unknown Race Male       NAF       = Atrice Arretican Ferrale       NAF       = Mative Arretican Ferrale       NAF       = NAF       = Atrice Arretican Ferrale       NAF       = NAE       NAF       NAF       = NAE       N																				
AM       = Asian Male       MRM       = Mixed Race Male       UM       = Unknown Race Male       NAF       = Adian Famale       NAF       = Adian American Female       NAF       = Adian American Female       NAF       = Adian American Female       NAF       = Native American Temale       NAF       = Native American Temale       NAF       = Native American Unknown Sex       NAU       = Native American Unknown Sex       NAU       = Native American Unknown Sex       NAU       = Native American Unknown Sex       UU       = Unknown Race Male       NAU       = Native American Unknown Sex       NAU       = Native American Unknown Sex       UU       = Unknown Race Male       NAU       = Native American Unknown Sex       UU       = Unknown Race Male       NAU       = Native American Unknown Sex       UU       = Unknown Race Male       NAU       = Native American Unknown Sex       UU       = Unknown Race Male       NAU       = NAU					-															
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AM       = Asian Male       MRM       = Mixed Race Male       UM       = Unknown Race Male       UM       = Unknown Race Male       UM       = Unknown Race Male       UF       = Vnkite American Female       NAF       = Native American Unknown Race Male       UF       = Unknown Race Female       NAF       = Native American Unknown Sex       NAU       = Mative American Unknown Sex       NAU       = Mative American Unknown Sex       NAU       = Mative American Unknown Sex       NAU       = Unknown Race Female       NAF       = Native American Unknown Sex       NAU       = Unknown Race Unknown Sex       NAU       = Unknown Race Female       NAU       = Unknown Race Unknown Sex       NAU       = Unknown Race Female       NAU			-		-	-	-				-		-	-		-				
AM       = Asian Male       MRM       = Mixel Race Male       UM       = Unknown Race Male       NAF       = Native American Female         AF       = Asian Female       AAF       = African American Female       NAF       = Native American Linknown Sex       NAF       = Native American Linknown Sex         AU       = Asian Unknown Sex       MRM       MRM       MRM       MRM       MRM       MR       MRF       = Mixed Race Unknown Sex       NAU       = Native American Unknown Sex         Court       WM       AAM       NAM       AM       MRM       MRM       W       W       MRF       NAF       AF       NAF       NA       MU       NAU																				
AM       = Asian Male       MRM       = Mixed Race Male       UM       = Unknown Race Male       NAF       = Native American Female       NAF       = Native American Female       NAF       = Native American Ventown Sex       NAF       = Native American Ventown Sex       NAF       = Native American Ventown Sex       NAU       = Native American Ventown Sex       NAU <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>-</td><td></td><td></td><td>-</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>-</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>						-			-				-							
AM       = Asian Male       MRM       = Mixed Race Male       UM       = Unknown Race Male       VM       = Unknown Race Male         WF       = White Female       AAF       = African American Female       NAF       = Nasin Female       NAF       = Nasin Varian       NAF       = Unknown Race Male       VU       VU       Total         Lauderdale       251       244       2       0       8       10       179       204       3       0       5       2       0       0       0       0       162         Lauderdale       251       244       2       0       8       10       179       204       3       0       5       2       0       0       0       0       162       7							-													
AM       = Asian Male       MRM       = Mixed Race Male       UM       = Unknown Race Male       NAF       = Antion American Female       NAF       = Antive American Female       NAF       = Native American Female       NAF       = Native American Female       NAF       = Native American Female       UF       = UR native American Unknown Sex       UF       = UR native American Camerican Unknown Sex       UF       = UR native American Camerican intention Unknown Sex<	Perry	21	8	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36
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AM       = Asian Male       MRM       = Mixed Race Male       UM       = Unknown Race Male         WF       = White Female       AAF       = African American Female       NAF       = NAF       NAU       = NAF       = NAF       NAU       = NAF       = NAF       NAU       = NAF       NAU       = NAF       NAU       = NAF       = NAF       NAU       = NAF       NAU       = NAF <td>Morgan</td> <td>160</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>3</td> <td>0</td> <td>108</td> <td>2</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>4</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>277</td>	Morgan	160	0	0	0	3	0	108	2	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	277
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AM       = Asian Male       MRM       = Mixed Race Male       UM       = Unknown Race Male       NAF       = Native American Female         AF       = Asian Female       MRF       = Mixed Race Female       UF       = Unknown Race Female       UF       = Unknown Race Male         AU       = Asian Unknown Sex       AAU       = African American Unknown Sex       NAU       = Native American Unknown Race Unknown Sex       NAU       = Native American Unknown Sex       NAU       = Native American Unknown Race Unknown Sex       UU       = Unknown Race Unknown Race Unknown Sex       NAU       = Native American Unknown Sex       UU       = Unknown Race Unknown Race Unknown Sex       UU       = Unknown Race Unknown Race Unknown Sex       UU       = Unknown Race Unknown Race Unknown Sex       UU       = Unkno	Montgomer	<b>ry</b> 797	392	3	9	134	10	537	330	4	4	94	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,323
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AM       = Asian Male       MRM       = Mixed Race Male       UM       = Unknown Race Male       NAF       = Native American Female         AF       = Asian Female       MRF       = Mixed Race Female       UF       = Unknown Race Female       UF       = Unknown Race Male       VF       = UF       = Unknown Race Female       UF       = NAU       = Native American Introven Sex       NAU       = Native American Untroven Sex       NAU       = Native American Untroven Sex       NAU       = Native American Untroven Sex       UU       = Unknown Race Female       UU       = Unknown Race Male       UU       Total         Court       WM       AAM       MRM       UM       UM       WF       AAF       NAF       NAF       NAU       NAU       NAU       NAU       NAU       NAU       NAU       NAU			-	-		-	-				-			-						•
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AM       = Asian Male       MRM       = Mixed Race Male       UM       = Unknown Race Male         WF       = White Female       AAF       = African American Female       NAF       = Native American Female         AF       = Asian Female       MRF       = Mixed Race Female       UF       = Unknown Race Male         WU       = White Unknown Sex       AAF       = African American American Unknown Sex       NAU       = Native American Unknown Sex         AU       = Asian Unknown Sex       AAU       = African American Unknown Sex       NAU       = Native American Unknown Sex         Court       WM       AAM       NAM       MRM       UM       WF       AAF       NAF       NAU       AAU       = Native American Unknown Sex         Lauderdale       251       244       2       0       8       10       179       204       3       0       5       2       0       0       0       0       90       90       90         Lawrence       441       24       0       0       9       280       13       0       10       8       1       0       0       0       0       0       2       797         Lewis       94       6       0																				
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AM= Asian MaleMRM= Mixed Race MaleUM= Unknown Race MaleWF= White FemaleAAF= African American FemaleNAF= Native American FemaleAF= Asian FemaleMRF= Mixed Race FemaleUF= Unknown Race FemaleWU= White Unknown SexAAU= African American Unknown SexNAU= Native American Unknown SexAU= Asian Unknown SexMRU= Mixed Race Unknown SexUU= Unknown Race Unknown Sex	Lauderdale								-											
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AM= Asian MaleMRM= Mixed Race MaleUM= Unknown Race MaleWF= White FemaleAAF= African American FemaleNAF= Native American FemaleAF= Asian FemaleMRF= Mixed Race FemaleUF= Unknown Race Female	-														-					
AM= Asian MaleMRM= Mixed Race MaleUM= Unknown Race MaleWF= White FemaleAAF= African American FemaleNAF= Native American Female				x								n Sex								Sex
AM = Asian Male MRM = Mixed Race Male UM = Unknown Race Male																				
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WM = White Male AAM = African American Male NAM = Native American Male											ale									



#### Children Under Age 18 Transferred to Adult Court

(by Court)

Court	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total	% of Total
Shelby	9	145	4	0	12	0	1	171	61.5%
Davidson	4	14	1	0	0	1	2	22	7.9%
Sumner	10	3	0	3	0	0	1	17	6.1%
Hamilton	4	10	0	0	0	1	0	15	5.4%
Madison	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	7	2.5%
Knox	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	5	1.8%
Maury	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	1.8%
Montgomery	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	5	1.8%
Dyer	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	4	1.4%
Wilson	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	1.4%
Coffee	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.7%
Giles	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.7%
Henry	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.7%
Monroe	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.7%
Obion	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0.7%
Unicoi	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.7%
Bradley	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.4%
Carroll	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0.4%
Dickson	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.4%
Gibson	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.4%
Hardeman	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.4%
Hawkins	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.4%
Humphreys	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.4%
Jackson	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.4%
Johnson	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.4%
Lauderdale	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.4%
Williamson	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0.4%
Totals	46	200	7	4	15	2	4	278	

\* Based on age at time of case disposition



#### Cases for Children Under Age 18 Transferred to Adult Court

Court	White Male	African American Male	Other Race Male	White Female	African American Female	Other Race Female	Unknown Race or Sex	Total	% of Total
Shelby	10	174	5	0	12	0	2	203	56.2%
Davidson	4	23	1	0	0	1	4	33	9.1%
Sumner	19	5	0	4	0	0	2	30	8.3%
Hamilton	9	15	0	0	0	1	0	25	6.9%
Madison	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	9	2.5%
Wilson	5	4	0	0	0	0	0	9	2.5%
Knox	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	8	2.2%
Maury	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	8	2.2%
Dyer	1	3	0	0	1	0	0	5	1.4%
Montgomery	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	5	1.4%
Hawkins	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.8%
Unicoi	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.8%
Coffee	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.6%
Giles	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.6%
Henry	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.6%
Monroe	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.6%
Obion	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0.6%
Bradley	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Carroll	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Dickson	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Gibson	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Hardeman	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Humphreys	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Jackson	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Johnson	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Lauderdale	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3%
Williamson	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0.3%
Totals	70	253	8	5	15	2	8	361	

\* Based on age at time of case disposition



# Glossary



Abuse	When a child is suffering from, has sustained, or may be in immediate danger of suffering from or sustaining a wound; injury; disability; or physical or mental condition caused by brutality, neglect, or other action or inaction of a parent, relative, guardian, or caretaker.
Adoptive Parent	"Adoptive parent(s)" means the person(s) who have been made the legal parents of a child by the entry of an order of adoption under this part or under the provisions of the laws of any state, territory or foreign country. T.C.A. § 36-1-102(7).
Adjudication	Judicial fact finding determination (judgment) of a case (e.g., guilty or not guilty).
Aftercare	The supervision given to a child for a limited period of time after they are released from commitment to a state agency.
Biological Parent	Person, either man or woman, who physically or genetically conceived the child who is the subject of an adoption or termination proceedings.
Burglary	The unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft.
CASA	Court Appointed Special Advocate (usually volunteers) who serve to ensure that the needs and interests of a child in child protection judicial proceedings are fully protected.
CSA	Community Service Agency (CSA): Quasi- governmental agencies which contract with the Department of Children's Services to provide needed services to families and children within the community. Each region within the Department of Children's Services is served by a different CSA.
Case	All Referral Reasons/Charges reported to the court (via complaint, petition, motion, etc.) on a given day for a given child.



Child(ren)	"Child" or "children" means any person or persons under eighteen (18) years of age. T.C.A. § 36-1- 102(13). A person 18 years or older may not be committed to or remain in the custody of the Department of Children's Services by virtue of being adjudicated dependent and neglected or unruly. T.C.A. § 37-1-102(4)(C).
Commitment	A decision by the judge that a child should be sent to a state agency for monitoring or care of the child.
Contempt of Court	A willful disobedience of a court order or willful interference with the administration of justice.
Court	Chancery, circuit, or general sessions court, including juvenile, probate and criminal court. Often the term court is used interchangeably with judge, referee, or magistrate, as in the statement, "The lawyer presented evidence to the Court".
Crime Index	Includes homicide, robbery, aggravated assault, rape, larceny and burglary.
Custody	Control and actual physical care of the child; includes the right and responsibility to provide for physical, mental, moral and emotional well being of the child. Custody does not exist by virtue of mere physical possession of the child. T.C.A. § 37-1-102(8).
DCS	The Tennessee Department of Children's Services.
Delinquency	Acts or conduct in violation of criminal law.
Delinquent Act	An act committed by a juvenile that, if committed by an adult, would require prosecution in a criminal court. Because the act is committed by a juvenile it falls within the jurisdiction of the juvenile court.
Dependency Case	Those cases covering neglect or inadequate care on the part of a parent or guardian, such as abandonment or desertion; abuse or cruel treatment; improper or inadequate conditions in the home; and insufficient care or support resulting from death, absence, or physical or mental incapacity of the parent(s).



Detention	The placement of youth in a restrictive facility between referral to court and the first court hearing (Detention Hearing). Also, a youth may be placed in a detention facility at different points as a case progresses through the juvenile justice system.
Disposition	Definitive action taken or treatment plan decided upon regarding a particular case. (e.g., a course of treatment and rehabilitation).
Disposition Date	The date that the disposition (outcome) or the informal adjustment of each referral took place. This is the date on which all reports produced by TCJFCJ are based.
Foster Care	The temporary placement of a child in the custody of the Department of Children's Services or any agency or institution, whether public or private, for care outside the home of a parent or relative, by blood or marriage, of the child, whether the placement is by court order, voluntary placement agreement, surrender of parental rights or otherwise. T.C.A. § 37-1-102 (b)(15).
Foster Care Review Board	A board of citizen volunteers appointed by the juvenile court to periodically review foster care cases. The board serves the quasi-judicial function of advising the court concerning the status of the permanency process of each child in foster care. Depending on the jurisdiction, the board may review the cases of a delinquent or status offender in addition to abused and neglected children.
Foster Parent	"Foster parent" means, for purposes other than Kinship Foster Care Program as defined in T.C.A. § 37-2-414, a person who has been trained and approved by the department or licensed child-placing agency to provide full-time temporary out-of-home care at a private residence for a child or children who have been placed in foster care, or in the case of a child or children placed for adoption, a person who has provided care for the child or children for a period of six (6) months or longer in the absence of a power of attorney or court order. T.C.A. § 37-1-102(b)(16).



Guardian	"Guardian(s)" or "co-guardian(s)" means a person or persons or an entity, other than the parent of a child, appointed by a court or defined by law specifically as "guardian" or "co-guardian" or "conservator" to provide supervision, protection for and care for the person or property, or both, of a child or adult. T.C.A. § 36-1- 102(24)(A).
Guardian Ad Litem	In juvenile court, an attorney appointed by the court to represent the best interests of a child. See Tennessee Supreme Court Rule 40.
Informal Adjustment	A non-judicial procedure whereby the juvenile court staff, subject to court approval, makes the decision to attempt to remedy the situation alleged in the referral by giving counsel and advice to the parent(s) and child. This is a voluntary agreement in which no official finding of fact is made. Informal adjustments may be initiated with or without a petition.
Institution	Juvenile correctional or rehabilitation center.
Intake	Initial processing department that screens all referred cases. The intake department may decide to dismiss the case for lack of legal sufficiency or to resolve the matter formally or informally.
Judge	An elected or appointed person/individual presiding over the juvenile court proceedings.
Jurisdiction	The power and authority of a court to hear a case or controversy, and the power to render a decision or judgment.
Juvenile	Any individual under the chronological age of eighteen (18) who has not been previously transferred to adult court.
Juvenile Court	Court dealing with juveniles, includes general sessions courts and some chancery courts in Tennessee except in those counties and municipalities in which special juvenile courts are provided by law.
Larceny/Theft	The unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession of another.



Magistrate	An individual, licensed to practice law in Tennessee, who is appointed by the judge to hear cases. A magistrate has the same authority as the judge to issue any and all process. The magistrate in the conduct of the proceedings has the powers of a trial judge. T.C.A. § 37-1-107.
Motion	Oral or written request made before, during, or after court hearings on which a court issues a ruling or order.
Paternity	Determination of who is the father of a child.
Petition	A document filed in a juvenile court alleging that a juvenile is a delinquent or status offender, or on the child's behalf and asking that the court assume jurisdiction over the juvenile, or juvenile's case.
Pretrial Diversion	A procedure similar in nature to informal adjustment, with no official finding as to guilt, except that a judge, referee, or magistrate must approve any agreement.
Probation	Supervision of the child to monitor behavior after finding of guilt.
Referee/Magistrate	An individual, licensed to practice law in Tennessee, who is appointed by the judge to hear cases. A referee/magistrate has the same authority and powers as the judge to issue process and conduct proceedings.
Referral Date	The date the child was referred to the court on the current referral reason/charges.
Referral Source	The agency or individual filing a complaint with intake that initiates court proceedings.
Retired or Nolle Prosequi	When a case is retired after having remained open due to some condition, or the prosecuting attorney makes a formal entry on record that he/she will not prosecute the case further (nolle prosequi means unwilling to pursue).
Review Hearing	Held by the juvenile court to review dispositions and to determine the need to maintain placement in out-of-home care and/or jurisdiction of a child.



Robbery	The taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.
Status/Unruly Offenses	Includes acts or types of conduct that are offenses only when committed or engaged in by a juvenile; these can only be adjudicated by a juvenile court.
Termination of Parental Rights	A legal proceeding forever severing all legal rights and obligations of the parent so that others may adopt the child.
Truant	A child who willfully and unjustifiably fails to attend school when attendance is required by law.
Violent Crime Index	Includes referrals for homicide, robbery, forcible rape and aggravated assault.
YSO	Youth Services Officer. An official of the court whose duties include, but are not limited to, juvenile court intake, pre-hearing investigations, referral, supervision, detention screenings, counseling, and/or record keeping.

